

## P R E F A C E

Reduction in regional imbalances of educational development is a major objective of the National Policy on Education. To promote this programme, it is necessary to collect statistics of educational development in the different regions of the country periodically and to publish them for information and use by all concerned.

The Ministry of Education publishes annually statistics of educational development in the different States of the Indian Union. But as imbalances of educational development between one district and another are far more pronounced than those between one State and another, it was decided to collect and publish statistics of educational development in the districts also every five years. Accordingly, such statistics were collected and published, for the first time, for the year 1960-61.

The study is now being repeated for the year 1965-66 and it is proposed to bring out a separate volume on the district educational statistics of every State. It will contain statistics for the year 1965-66 along with comparative data for the year 1960-61. To make inter-district comparisons possible, some important indices such as enrolment ratio, percentage of trained teachers, per capita expenditure on education, etc., will also be included.

In this programme of bringing out 16 volumes for all the States of the Union (except Nagaland), this volume is the first and is devoted to the educational statistics of districts in Andhra Pradesh. It has been based on the data collected from the State Department of Education, Andhra Pradesh.

I take this opportunity to express my appreciation of the cooperation and help received from the Director of Public Instruction, Andhra Pradesh and other educational authorities in the State.

New Delhi.  
July 20, 1969

S. CHAKRAVARTY,  
SECRETARY.

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## I . II      NOTES

The Ministry of Education publishes the statistics of education in India annually in their publication "Education in India, Vol. I and Vol. II". These publications give the statistics at the national and State level, but do not provide district-wise statistics.

To fill up this gap, the National Council of Educational Research and Training brought out a volume entitled "Educational Statistics: District-wise" giving the bench-mark of educational data of various kinds for all districts for the year 1960-61. To make inter-district comparisons possible, some important indices such as enrolment ratios, percentage of trained teachers and per capita expenditure on education were also given. These comparative statistics show a wide range of variation between the districts in every respect.

It has now been decided to hold a similar review of educational development in the districts for the year 1965-66. Such periodic reviews are necessary for several reasons. For instance, they will help to judge the effectiveness of the measures taken to correct regional imbalances at the district level. Secondly, such collection and publication of data on different aspects of education at the district level will help the preparation of educational development plans for all districts so that they can be adopted, as recommended by the Education Commission, as the principal unit for administration, planning and development of school education.

This review will be divided into sixteen volumes - one volume being devoted to the educational statistics of the districts in every state (except Nagaland). The present volume, which is the first in the series, gives the data for each of the districts of Andhra Pradesh on number of educational institutions, population, teachers, expenditure

etc. at all levels of education. It also gives the rates of growth in different sectors from 1960-61 to 1965-66 and some important indicators of educational development.

### 11. POPULATION

Andhra Pradesh consists of 20 districts. Its total estimated population in 1966 was 396.01 lakhs (270.80 lakhs males and 125.21 lakhs females). The population of the State in 1961 was 379.83 lakhs (241.63 lakhs males and 138.20 lakhs females). The rate of growth of population during 1961-66 has been 1.3% per annum.

The overall density of population per square mile of the State was 339 in 1961 and 373 in 1966. In 1966, the density of population was less than 200 in two districts, Khanam (189) and Adilabad (176); between 200 and 300 in five districts, Anantapur (283), Cuddapah (249), Purnool (226), Mahabubnagar (216) and Nellore (281); between 300 and 400 in six districts, Chittoor (360), Karimnagar (369), Kidadk (364), Nalgonda (316), Nizamabad (352) and Warangal (341); and more than 400 in seven districts, East Godavari (686), Guntur (571), Hyderabad (760), Krishna (577), Srikakulam (660), Visakhapatnam (485) and West Godavari (731). The density of population in India in 1966 was nearly 420 per square mile and in comparison to this, only the five coastal districts and Hyderabad, the capital, had a larger density than the all-India average. The detailed district-wise statistics are given in Table I.

The total population of the State in the age-group 6-11 in 1966 was 49.27 lakhs boys (24.65 lakhs) and 24.62 lakhs girls). This shows an increase of 5.67 lakhs from 1961 to 1966 in the population in this age-group. The children in the age-group 6-11 formed 12.4% of the

-2(a):-

ANDHRA PRADESH

Population Density - per square mile  
( 1966 )





total population of the State in 1966

The number of children in the age-group 0-14 in 1966 was 36.01 lakhs (19.05 lakhs boys and 16.96 lakhs girls). The children in this age-group increased by 1.79 lakhs from 1961 to 1966 and formed 21.1% of the total population of the State in 1966.

There were 20.43 lakh children in the age-group 14-17 in 1966 (12.22 lakh boys and 8.21 lakh girls). The children in this age-group increased by 1.61 lakhs between 1961 and 1966 and formed 11.8% of the total population in 1966.

The youth in the age-group 17-23 in 1966 numbered 42.42 lakh (20.16 lakh males and 22.26 lakh females). The persons in this age-group increased by 3.41 lakhs between 1961 and 1966 and formed 24.7% of the population in 1966.

The population in the age-group 6-23 formed 35.9% of the total population in the State in 1966. The distribution of the population in the different age-groups, district-wise, is given in Table II.

### III - LITERACY

The general literacy rate in Andhra Pradesh, i.e., the number of literates per thousand of population was 212 in 1961. The literacy rate of males was 302 in 1961 for the State as a whole. The corresponding literacy rate for females in the same year was only 120.

In 1961, the literacy rate was highest in Hyderabad (350) and lowest in Adilabad (117). In the case of males also the highest literacy rate was in Hyderabad (459) and lowest in Adilabad (158). Similarly in the case of females, the highest literacy rate was again in Hyderabad (237) and the lowest in Adilabad (45). The details are given in Table No.III.



IV - TOTAL NUMBER OF EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS,  
STUDENTS, TEACHERS AND EXPENDITURE

In 1960-61 there were 38,000 educational institutions in Andhra Pradesh. The total number of such institutions in 1977-78 rose to 43,482. This includes all recognized institutions from pre-primary to higher education.

Among the districts, the maximum number of institutions in 1965-66 was in Guntur (3,037), followed by Srikachem (3,301) and Vellore (3,213). The district of Nizamabad had the smallest number of such institutions (827). The total enrolment in all types of educational institutions in 1960-61 was 37.18 lakhs (24.38 lakhs boys and 12.80 lakhs girls). In 1965-66 it rose to 49.28 lakhs (31.26 lakhs boys and 18.02 lakhs girls). The enrolment in educational institutions has, therefore, increased at a cumulative rate of 5.5 percent during the period. The rate of growth during the period in the enrolment of boys was 4.9 percent and in that of girls 6.6 percent.

There is a large variation in the percentage increase, during the period, of total enrolment and that of boys and girls among the different districts. Taking 1960-61 as base, the maximum increase in enrolment of boys and girls together was in Nizamabad district followed by Medak, Adilabad, Nellore, Anaparthi and Mahabubnagar and the minimum was in Guntur followed by East and West Godavari districts.

In the total enrolment, the sex ratio was 56 girls for every 100 boys enrolled in 1965-66 as against 53 girls for every 100 boys enrolled in 1960-61. This shows that the position has slightly improved. Among the districts, there were more than 70 girls enrolled for every 100 boys in the Coastal districts of East Godavari, Guntur, Krishna and West Godavari, 60-70 girls

for every 100 boys enrolled in Nellore and Srikakulam districts; 50-60 girls for every 100 boys enrolled in Anantpur, Chittoor, Cuddapah, Hyderabad, Kurnool districts; and less than 50 girls for every 100 boys enrolled in other districts. The lowest sex ratio in enrolment was in Korrampalle and Adilabad districts where only 28 and 22 girls respectively were enrolled for every 100 boys. The district-wise details are given in Table IV-A.

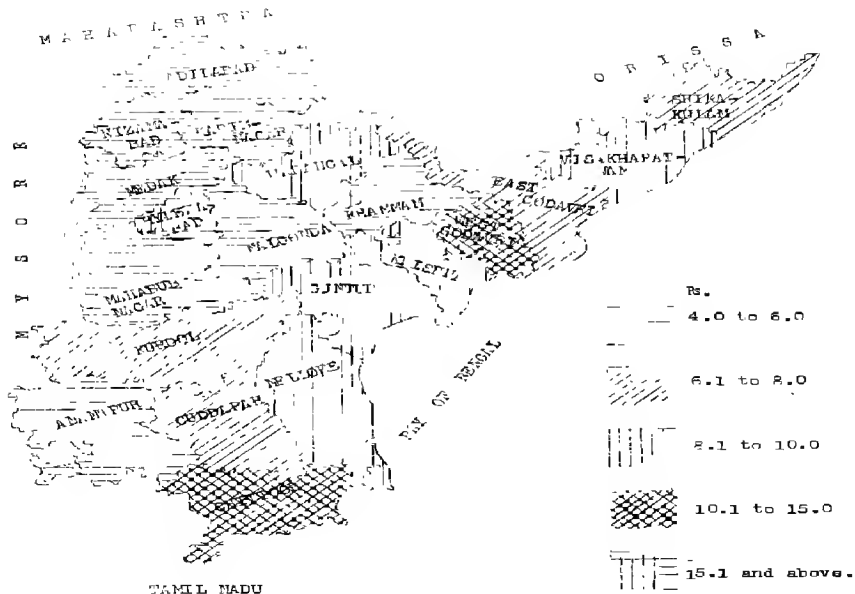
The total enrolment in educational institutions as a percentage of the total population in the State was 12.4 in 1965-66 as against 10.3 in 1960-61. The percentage enrolment to total population was 16-17 in Guntur, Hyderabad, Krishna and West Godavari. The lowest percentage enrolment to total population was in Adilabad (7.0) Korrampalle (7.1), Vizianagaram (7.8), Warangal (8.0), Medak (8.0) and Lohitpalle (8.1).

The total number of teachers in all educational institutions in Andhra Pradesh increased from 1,1,800 in 1960-61 to 1,57,107 in 1965-66. This shows a cumulative annual increase of 5.5 percent. The percentage of women teachers to the total number of teachers was nearly 20.1 in 1965-66, as against 15.1 in 1960-61, in the State as a whole. The percentage of women teachers in 1965-66 was highest in Hyderabad (41.7) followed by Krishna (37.4), Guntur (35.2), West Godavari (31.2), Kurnool (20.6), Nellore (19.4) and Visakhapatnam (16.1). Percentage of women teachers was the lowest in Korrampalle (6.6) and Srikakulam (7.5).

The number of Teachers per thousand of population was 3.3 in 1960-61 and it increased to 4.0 in 1965-66. Hyderabad district had the highest number of teachers per thousand population (6.7) followed by Krishna (5.1), Guntur (4.1), West Godavari (4.8), Nellore (4.1),



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East Godavari (4.1), Nalgonda (4.1) and Kurnool (4.0). The lowest number of teachers per thousand population was in Adilabad (2.5), Karimnagar (2.7) and Nizamabad (2.9).

The total direct expenditure on educational institutions increased from 2,485.5 lakh Rs. in 1960-61 to 3,573.0 lakh in 1965-66. The direct expenditure has increased at a cumulative rate of growth of 7.2 percent per annum. The total expenditure per head of population was Rs. 6.9 in 1960-61. It increased to Rs. 9.0 in 1965-66.

As is to be expected, there is a large variation in the total direct educational expenditure among the districts. The per capita expenditure was the highest in Hyderabad district (Rs.29.9), followed by West Godavari (Rs.12.3) and Chittoor (Rs.11.7); and the lowest per capita expenditure was in Adilabad and Karimnagar districts (Rs. 4.1 and Rs.4.3 respectively).

The source-wise distribution of total direct expenditure on educational institutions in 1965-66 is given in Table No. IV-B. It will be seen from there that 77.3 percent of the total direct expenditure on all educational institutions in Andhra Pradesh was met from Government funds, 10.4 percent from fees and 7.6 percent from other sources and 4.7 percent from Local Body funds. In the case of comparatively under-developed districts like Adilabad, Karimnagar, Khammam, Mahbubnagar, Medak, Nalgonda and Nizamabad more than 90 percent of the total expenditure was met from Government funds.

#### V. PRE-PRIMRY EDUCATION

The number of pre-Primary schools in the State increased from 47 to 112 in 1965-66. There were no separate pre-primary schools in Adilabad, Karimnagar, Kurnool, Mahbubnagar, Nizamabad, Srikakulam and Warangal. But in Adilabad, Nizamabad and Warangal there were pre-primary classes

attached to other schools. The highest number of pre-primary schools was in Medak (38) district.

The enrolment in these institutions and attached classes in other schools increased from 1929 to 1916 during the period. There were 90 girls for every 100 boys enrolled at the State level. The highest enrolment in pre-primary schools was in Hyderabad (6363) followed by Medak (1000).

There were 1085 students belonging to scheduled castes and scheduled tribes enrolled in pre-primary classes in 1965-66. Of this 470 were boys and 535 girls. In Adilabad, Anantpur, Karimnagar, Khammam, Kurnool, Mahabubnagar, Mirambet, Srikakulam and Visakhapatnam, there were no scheduled castes/scheduled tribes students enrolled in pre-primary classes.

The number of teachers in pre-primary schools increased from 95 to 139 during the period. The percentage of women teachers which was 86.3 in 1960-61 increased to 88.5 by 1965-66. Almost all the teachers, who were mainly women were trained in Guntur, Khammam, Krishna, Nellore, Visakhapatnam, West Godavari, Chittoor and Medak. At the State level 80 percent of the teachers were trained. However in Anantpur only 25% of the teachers were trained and in Hyderabad 47% and West Godavari 53%.

The total direct expenditure of these schools decreased from Rs.1.64 lakhs to Rs.1.39 lakhs during the period. This expenditure formed 0.065 per centage of the total direct expenditure on education in 1960-61 and 0.039 per centage in 1965-66. Direct expenditure on pre-primary schools in 1965-66 was more than in 1960-61 in nine districts and was less in the remaining districts.

# VI - PRIMARY EDUCATION

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The number of primary schools in Andhra Pradesh has increased from 34,040 to 37,320 during the period under review. The increase in the number of primary schools was highest in individual district which was followed by Nellore, Adoni, Nalgonda and Chittoor. The increase of institutions was the lowest in Khammam, Warangal, Guntur, West Godavari, Karimnagar, West Godavari and Hyderabad. The areas served by a primary school at the state level has decreased from 3.1 sq. miles to 2.6. In a district where the educational facilities are comparatively more developed, the area served by a primary school will be smaller than in another where the facilities for primary education are comparatively more. On the basis of this criterion, it can be seen that in Srikakulam, West Godavari, Krishna, East Godavari and Guntur districts, where the area served by a primary school is less than 2 sq. miles, the facilities for primary education have developed much more than in districts like Adilabad, Khammam, Mahabubnagar, Kurnool, and Warangal where the area served by a primary school is more than 4 sq. miles.

The population served by a primary school has increased slightly from 1057 in 1960-61 to 1061 in 1965-66 considering the State as a whole. Among the districts, the population served by a primary school in 1965-66 was the highest in Hyderabad (1765) followed by Karimnagar (1487), Warangal (1465), Nizamabad (1331) and Nalgonda (1277). The districts having the minimum population served by a primary school are Cuddapah (728), Nellore (809), Anaparthi (876) and Chittoor (899). Table V gives the district-wise position.

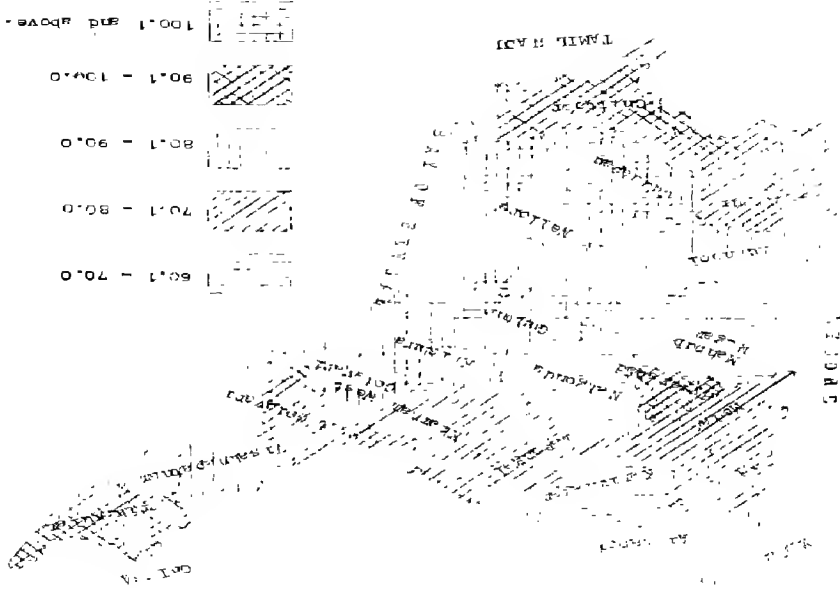


The enrolment in classes I-V in the State has increased from 29.8 lakhs to 37.7 lakhs during the period. This shows cumulative growth rate of 4.7% per annum. The growth rate in the enrolment of boys during the period was 4.0%, whereas in the case of girls it was 5.9%. The increase in enrolment in classes I-V was highest in Mizamabad district followed by Adilabad, Khammam. It was lowest in West Godavari, Guntur and East Godavari districts.

The percentage of enrolment in classes I-V to the total population in the age-group 6-11 gives an index of the facilities created for primary stage of education. In Andhra Pradesh the percentage of enrolment in classes I-V to the population in the age-group 6-11 has increased from 68.3 in 1960-61 to 75.5 in 1965-66. In the case of boys, this has increased from 84.3 to 91.1 and in the case of girls, from 52.2 to 61.9. In 1965-66 in the districts of Cuddapah, Guntur, Krishna, Kurnool, Nellore and West Godavari the percentage enrolment of boys is more than 100%. It is between 90 to 100 in Anantpur, Chittoor, East Godavari, Hyderabad and Srikakulam, it is between 80 to 90 in Visakhapatnam, it is the lowest in Malgonda, Adilabad, Karimnagar, Mahbubnagar and Mizamabad (60-70) percent. As far as enrolment of girls is concerned, facilities were available for nearly 97% in West Godavari followed by 96% in Guntur. In all other districts, excepting Krishna (38%), East Godavari (51%), Nellore (76%), Cuddapah (71%), Srikakulam (71%), Kurnool (66%), Hyderabad (66%) and Anantpur (64%), the percentage of enrolment of girls was less than 60%. The lowest percentage of enrolment of girls was in Adilabad (22.0) followed by Karimnagar (22.3), Mizamabad (26.7) and Medak (28.2).

ANALYSIS

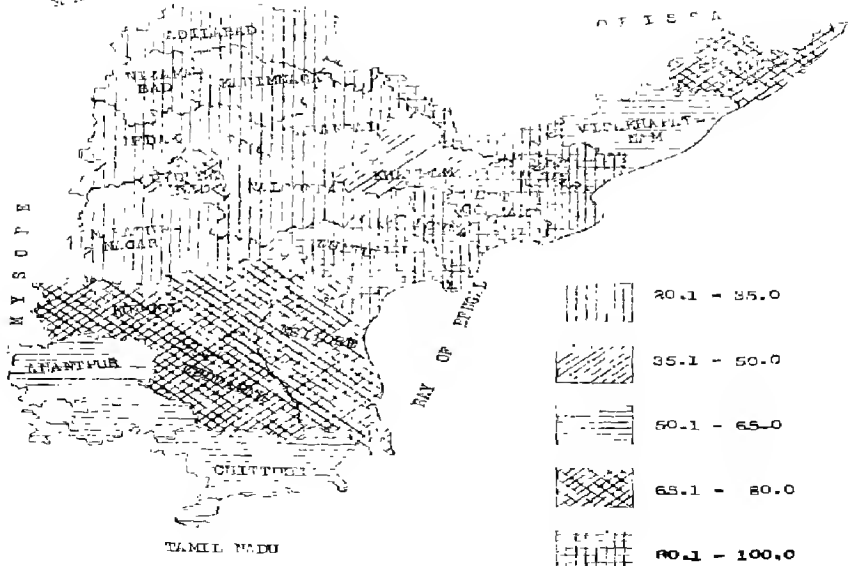
Percentage Burial (boys) in Class 1-7 to population in the Age Group 0-11 (1960)





ANDREWS, FREDERICK

У Л И Т А - О Р Г А Н И З М





Taking both the boys and girls together, facilities existed for over 100% of the population in the age group 6-11 in Guntur followed by West Godavari. Over 90.0% in two districts, namely, Krishna and Nellore. In Anantpur, Giddalur, East Godavari, Hyderabad, Karnool and Srikkalah, the percentage enrolment was between 80 to 90; and in other districts, it was lower than even 80%. The lowest percentage of enrolment was in Adilabad (41.3%) followed by Karimnagar (44.6%). It will thus be seen that districts, like Adilabad, Karimnagar, Mehabubnagar, Medak, Mulagonda, Nizamabad, Warangal and Khammam are very much behind the other districts in the development of primary education, especially for girls. The district-wise details are given in Table VII(A).

Table VII(B) gives the enrolment of Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes in classes I-V in 1965-66 together with the percentage of Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes population to the total population and the extent of coverage of Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes in the enrolment in classes I-V. There are nearly 8.97 lakh scheduled castes and scheduled tribes children enrolled in classes I-V in Andhra Pradesh in 1965-66. Of this 3.67 lakhs were boys and 2.30 lakh were girls. The scheduled castes and scheduled tribes formed 15.8% of the total enrolment in classes I-V. The corresponding percentage was 16.3 for boys and 15.1 for girls. There is large variation in the percentage of scheduled castes and scheduled tribes pupils to the total enrolment in classes I-V among the district. For both boys and girls taken together, this percentage varies from 8.3% in Nizamabad to 24.7% in Khammam. This variation will of course depend upon the variation in the percentage of scheduled castes and scheduled tribes population to the <sup>total</sup> population.

in the different districts.

Columns 11, 12 and 13 of the Table gives the extent of coverage. Extent of coverage is defined as the percentage of percent scheduled castes and scheduled tribes students enrolled to total enrolment to the percent scheduled castes and scheduled tribes population to total population. These columns show whether the percentage of scheduled castes and scheduled tribes enrolled in classes I-V is similar to percentage of enrolment of all the children from total population in classes I-V. If the extent of coverage is 100%, this will show that the percentage enrolment of scheduled castes and scheduled tribes and the percentage population of scheduled castes/tribes to the total population are the same. For Andhra Pradesh as a whole the extent of coverage for the boys and girls together was 50.3%. The extent of coverage was 93.1% for boys and for girls 86.3%. Among the districts, the percentage of coverage varies from 41.9 in Mahabubnagar to 194.4 in Krishna for both boys and girls together. Extent of coverage was more than 100 in Krishna, Kurnool, Guntur, Anantpur, Cuddapah and West Godavari. In the case of boys Anantpur, Cuddapah, Guntur, Krishna, Kurnool and West Godavari the extent of coverage was more than 100%. In the other districts it varied from 48.9% in Mahabubnagar district to 98.9% in Srikakulam. In the case of girls the extent of coverage was more than 100% in Anantpur, Cuddapah, Guntur, Krishna, Kurnool and West Godavari. In other districts the extent of coverage varied from 25.7% in Karimnagar to 94.3 in Srikakulam district.

There were 73886 teachers in primary schools in Andhra Pradesh in 1960-61 and their number increased to 79923 by 1965-66. The number of teachers in primary schools increased

districts excepting Warangal. The maximum increase was in Adilabad and Medak. Slightly more than 16% were women in 1955-56. The percentage of women teachers in 1955-56 was 21%. In 1955-56 percentage women teachers was highest in Hyderabad (41.2) followed by Krishna (33.9) and Guntur (30.5). In Adilabad district 5.6% of the teachers were women. Of the total number of teachers in 1955-56, 82.9% were trained. Among males 82.4% were trained and among females 81.8% were trained. The percentage of trained teachers has increased from 1950-51. In the year 1950-51 only 82.9% of the total teachers were trained and only 80.9% male teachers were trained. However, in the case of women teachers in 1950-51 82.8% were trained. There is large variation among the percentage of trained teachers among the districts. Considering the year 1955-56, mostly all the teachers were trained in Warangal, Chittoor, Chitlapa, East Godavari, Guntur, Krishna, Warangal, Mulugur, West Godavari, Nellore and Visakhapatnam. The percentage of trained teachers was lowest in Chitlapa (40.1) and Adilabad (40.5) among males and in Adilabad (40.1), Medak (40.8) and Warangal (40.9) among females.

The pupil-teacher ratio in the primary schools in 1955-56 in the State was 40. Among the districts the pupil-teacher ratio was the lowest in Hyderabad followed by Adilabad, Mulugur and Medak and the highest pupil-teacher ratio was in Krishna district. Since the progress of primary education in most of the districts is still very slow, the low pupil-teacher ratio in districts like Adilabad, Krishna, Chitlapa etc. may be due to the non-utilisation of available facilities in full. The district-wise details are given in Table IX.



The expenditure on primary schools has increased from Rs.788 lakhs in 1950-51 to Rs.1,307 lakhs in 1955-56. The cumulative annual growth rate of expenditure was 8.0 percent during the period. The direct expenditure on primary schools as a percentage of the total expenditure on education in Andhra Pradesh has increased from 31.7 to 33.2 during the period. Among the districts the percentage of expenditure on primary schools to total direct expenditure on education in 1955-56 was highest in West Godavari (50.4%) followed by Srikalahasti (48.2%), Guntur (48.0%) and Nellore (46.2%) districts and the lowest percentage was in Hyderabad (2.6%) district. As can be seen, this percentage is highest in the developed districts than in the others. The direct expenditure per capita on primary schools in Andhra has increased from Rs.2.5 to Rs.3.0 in the last five years. In 1955-56 the highest per capita expenditure on primary schools was in West Godavari (Rs.7.3) followed by Guntur (Rs.4.7) and Nellore (Rs.4.6) districts and the lowest per capita expenditure on primary schools was in Visakhapatnam (Rs.1.4) followed by Nalgonda (Rs.1.7), Nellore (Rs.1.8) and Warangal (Rs.1.9) districts. During 1955-56, for the State as a whole the average direct expenditure per student per annum was Rs.37.2. The highest cost per student was in West Godavari (Rs.56.7) followed by Guntur (Rs.55.3) and Hyderabad (Rs.10.1) districts and the lowest cost was in Nantwar district (Rs.23.9). The details are given in Table IX.

#### II - MIDDLE SCHOOLS

The number of middle schools in Andhra Pradesh has increased from 1,406 to 2,578 during the period. This shows a cumulative growth rate of 84.6% in the number of middle or basic schools per annum. The highest increase in the number of middle schools during the

in Krishna district followed by Eluru, Warangal and Karimnagar districts. In all these districts the number of middle schools nearly doubled during the period. Even in other districts the number of middle schools increased substantially.

The average area served by a middle school which was 72.5 square miles in 1950-51, decreased to 41.2 square miles during the period. Among the districts, in Adilabad, Nantpur, Chittoor, Cuddapah, Anaparthi, Khammam, Kothapalle, Nellore, Ponnur and Visakhapatnam, the area served by a middle school is more than the State average in 1955-56. In Adilabad, Nantpur and Chittoor the average area served by a middle school is more than 100 sq. miles. In Hyderabad and Eluru the average area served by a middle/senior basic school was only 12.7 and 15.2 sq. miles respectively.

The population served by a middle school has increased from nearly 24,545 to 15,351 during the period. In 1955-56, the average population served by a middle school is more than the State average in eleven districts out of 23. The data on student enrolments are given in Table V.

The enrolment in classes VI-VIII in Andhra Pradesh increased from 4.08 lakhs to 6.51 lakhs during the period. This shows a growth rate of 58 per cent. The growth rate in the enrolment of boys in these classes during the period was 58.1 per cent whereas in the case of girls it was 44.7. There were 2.7 girls for every 100 boys enrolled taking the State as a whole in 1955-56 which is comparable to 2.5 at the All-India level. Taking 1950-51 as base, the increase in enrolment in classes VI-VIII was highest in Adilabad district followed by Nalgonda and Khammam and Krishna districts. Even in other districts

to which it was substituted.

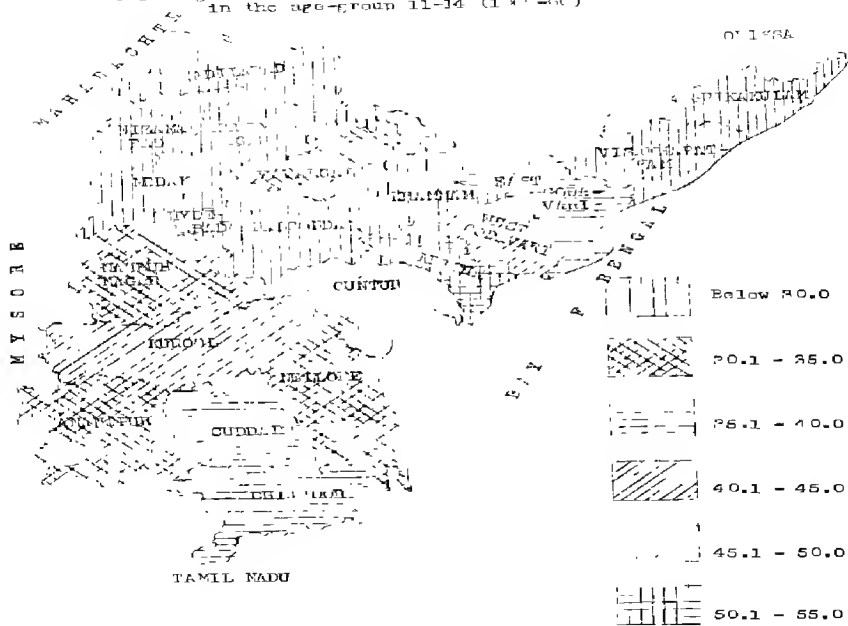
The percentage of enrolment in classes VI-VIII to the population in the age-group 11-14 gives an index of the facilities created for middle stage education. In Andhra Pradesh the percentage of enrolment in classes VI-VIII to the population in the age-group 11-14 has increased from 15.8 to 25.0 during the period. In case of boys, the percentage has increased from 20.0 to 30.5 and in case of girls from 7.6 to 13.5. As for the variation among the districts in 1935-40, in Hyderabad and Krishna the percentage enrolment in these classes was more than 40 and in Guntur and West Godavari it was between 30-40. The lowest percentage of enrolment was in Adilabad (13.3) district followed by Medak (15.1), Nizamabad (15.2) and Karimnagar (17.7) districts. In the case of boys in Guntur, Hyderabad, Krishna, Kurnool and West Godavari districts the percentage enrolment in classes VI-VIII was more than forty. The percentage enrolment was between 30-40 in Anantapur, Chittoor, Cuddapah, East Godavari, Mahabubnagar, Nellore and Warangal districts. The percentage enrolment of boys was between 20-30 in Adilabad (21.8) followed by Medak (21.7), Nizamabad (27.0), Nalgonda (24.5), Karimnagar (25.4), Srikakulam (28.3) and V. Nellore (28.9) districts. As for girls, percentage enrolment in Hyderabad and Krishna alone was more than thirty. The lowest percentage being in Medak (3.6) followed by Adilabad (3.8), Karimnagar (4.9), Nizamabad (5.6), Mahabubnagar (6.7) and Nalgonda (6.9). Thus it is seen that as far as middle stage education is concerned, the districts of Adilabad, Medak, Karimnagar, Mahabubnagar, Nizamabad are lagging very much behind the other districts in the State. The district-wise details are given in Table 21.

-115(a):-

# ANDHRA PRADESH

Percentage enrolment (Boys) in Classes VI-VIII to population  
in the age-group 11-14 (1951-52)

of 1951



100-443887-100





Of the total enrolment in classes VI-VIII in 1965-66 9.9% boys and 9.7% girls belonged to the Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes communities. Both boys and girls together formed 9.9% of the total enrolment in these classes. The extent of coverage in enrolment of scheduled castes and scheduled tribes in classes VI-VIII was 56.6% only. In the case of boys this percentage was 56.6 and in the case of girls 55.4. Thus it is seen that the middle school education of scheduled castes and scheduled tribes students is very much lagging behind the general population. Among the districts, only in Guntur and Karnool the extent of coverage of both boys and girls taken together was more than 100%. In these districts the extent of coverage of boys was more than 100% and of girls was around 95%. Of the other districts the extent of coverage of boys was highest in West Godavari (90.4%), Giddapah (85.0%), Krishna (75.4%), Nellore (73.8%), East Godavari (62.2%), Anantpur (65.8%), and Hyderabad (64.7%). Extent of coverage of boys was lowest in Medak (20.3%) followed by Mahbubnagar (22.6%). The extent of coverage among girls was highest, only of the remaining districts, in East Godavari (83.6%) followed by West Godavari (82.9%), Giddapah (78.7%), Nellore (72.6%), and Krishna (72.0%). In Mahbubnagar the coverage was the lowest (12.8%). Next in order was Adilabad (13.8%) and Karimnagar (18.8%). Taking both boys and girls together the extent of coverage was the lowest in Mahbubnagar (21.0%) followed by Medak (21.0%), Adilabad (26.9%) and Karimnagar (28.1%).

There were 20,209 teachers in the middle schools in Andhra Pradesh in 1965-66, as compared to 13,352 in 1960-61. Of these 23.3% and 24.1% respectively were women. The number of teachers in middle schools, as the number of middle schools, has increased substantially



during the period 1960-61 to 1965-66 in almost all districts. At the State level there is a decrease in the percentage of untrained teachers in middle schools and this is shared by all districts excepting Adilabad, Chittoor, Hyderabad, Krishna and West Godavari. The number of trained teachers formed 85.4% of the total number of teachers in 1965-66. The percentage of trained men teachers was 85.7 and women teachers was 86.7. The corresponding percentage in 1960-61 were 77.0, 47.3 and 81.5 respectively. This shows that the percentage of trained teachers among the total number of teachers and specifically among male teachers has increased substantially at the State level and also in many of the districts. This is because the facilities for training of teachers have been increased with the expansion in the number of middle schools and the total number of teachers employed. Of the total number of teachers, more than ninety percent were trained in twelve districts and Adilabad, with lowest percentage of trained teachers, had 68.3% trained teachers. Among female teachers in eleven districts more than ninety percent of them were trained and in the case of males, in twelve districts. Adilabad with 39.2 percent of female teachers trained and Karimnagar with 48.3 percent of male trained teachers were lowest in the State.

The pupil teacher ratio in 1965-66 in the middle schools at State level was 30. This ratio has exceeded the State average in eight districts, viz. Anantpur, Chittoor, East Godavari, Guntur, Krishna, Srikakulam, Visakhapatnam and West Godavari. In all other districts the pupil-teacher ratio was less than the State average. The district-wise details are given in Table XIII and XIV.

The direct expenditure on middle schools has increased from Rs.181 lakhs to Rs.321 lakhs during the five year period under consideration. The direct expenditure increased at a cumulative rate of growth of 11.2 per annum. Among the districts the direct expenditure has more than tripled in Guntur district, and more than doubled in Khannam, Krishna, Nidadavolu and Nellore districts. The expenditure on middle schools as a percentage of the total direct expenditure on education in Andhra Pradesh increased from 7.3% to 9.0% during the period. The corresponding increase in the percentage expenditure is seen in all the districts. The direct expenditure per capita on middle schools which was only Rs.0.5 in 1960-61 has increased to Rs.0.8 by 1965-66 at the State level. Among the districts the per capita expenditure on middle schools in 1965-66 was the highest in Hyderabad district (Rs.2.1) followed by Warangal district (Rs.1.2). The per capita expenditure was the lowest in Anantpur (Rs.0.2), Kurnool (Rs.0.4) and Srikulam (Rs.0.4). The average direct expenditure per student per annum in middle schools in Andhra in 1965-66 was Rs.62.6. This expenditure was the highest in Nellore district (Rs.75.6) followed by Guntur (Rs.72.6) and Hyderabad (Rs.72.1) districts and was the lowest in Anantpur (Rs.30.9) and Krishna (Rs.31.8) districts.

Transfer Rate from Primary Stage to Middle stage:

Generally the transfer rate from primary stage to middle stage is calculated by the enrolment in class VI in a year as a percentage of enrolment in class V in the previous year. However, since the class-wise enrolment is not available district-wise, the transfer rate here has been calculated with the enrolment in classes VI-VIII as a percentage of the

enrolled in classes I-V in the same year. At the State level the transfer rate as defined above has increased from 13.7 to 17.3% during the period under consideration for both boys and girls together. In the case of boys the transfer rate has increased from 17.2% to 21.2% and in the case of girls from 8.1% to 11.5%. The district-wise position of transfer rate in 1965-66 is given below:-

Among boys the lowest transfer rate from primary stage to middle stage was in Srikakulam (15.5%) followed by Nellore district (17.2%) and Visakhapatnam district (17.8%). The highest transfer rate was observed in Hyderabad (39.4%). Among the girls again the lowest transfer rate was in Srikakulam (5.8%) followed by Medak (6.7%), Kurnool (7.6%) and Cuddapah (7.6%). The highest transfer rate among girls was in Hyderabad (26.2%) followed by Krishna (19.6%),  
 Varangal (13.8%). Taking both boys and girls together the lowest <sup>rate is</sup> in Srikakulam district (11.4%) followed by Nellore (13.7%) and Visakhapatnam district (14.0%) and the highest transfer rate was observed in Hyderabad district (28.1%). At the all-India level the transfer rate was 22.1% for boys; 14.8% for girls and 19.6% for both sexes together in 1962-63. This has increased to 23.6%, 15.6% and 20.8% respectively by 1965-66.

Transfer Rate from Primary stage to Middle stage (1965-66)

<u>Name of the District</u>	<u>Boys</u>	<u>Girls</u>	<u>Total</u>
ANDHRA PRADESH			
Adilabad	18.1	9.0	15.8
Anantpur	16.3	8.9	14.7
	18.2	11.9	17.3

Transfer Rate from Primary stage to Middle stage (1965-66) (contd.)

Name of the District	Boys	Girls	Total
Cuddapah	18.6	7.6	14.3
East Godavari	21.3	10.5	16.2
Guntur	21.9	11.2	17.1
Hyderabad	39.4	25.2	28.1
Karimnagar	23.3	11.6	20.4
Khammam	21.1	11.5	17.7
Krishna	28.0	19.6	24.1
Kurnool	20.9	7.6	15.8
Mahbubnagar	23.6	10.1	19.2
Medak	19.6	6.7	15.9
Nalgonda	23.9	11.5	19.9
Nellore	17.2	8.8	13.7
Nizamabad	20.2	11.0	17.6
Srikakulam	15.5	5.8	11.4
Visakhapatnam	17.8	8.5	14.5
Warangal	23.4	13.8	21.5
West Godavari	20.7	11.0	16.0
STATE	21.2	11.5	17.3

### VIII - HIGH SCHOOL EDUCATION

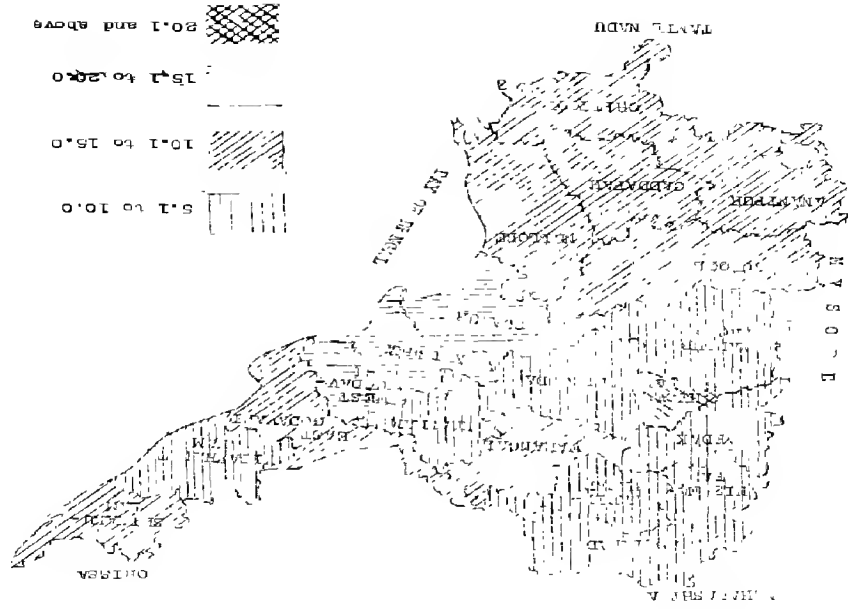
The number of high/higher secondary schools in Andhra Pradesh increased from 1224 in 1950-51 to 2297 in 1965-66. This shows a cumulative growth rate of 12.2 per annum. Among the districts the maximum percentage increase in the number of high/higher secondary schools was in Nalgonda followed by Karimnagar, Warangal and Medak.

The area in square miles served by a high/higher secondary school which was 86.8 in 1950-51 reduced to 46.3 during 1965-66 in the State as a whole. The highest area served by high/higher secondary school in 1965-66 was in Adilabad district (175.2 sq. miles), followed by Giddapah (79.0 sq. miles) and the lowest in Hyderabad (14.40 sq. miles) district. The population served by a high/higher secondary school which was 29388 in 1950-51 reduced to 17240 in 1965-66 at the State level. Among the districts the population served by a high/higher secondary school in 1965-66 was about 10915 in Hyderabad, 13861 in Khammam, 14559 in Krishna and 14793 in Kurnool. On the other hand in Adilabad district a high/higher secondary school served about 31000 population and in Visakhapatnam district about 27,400. Table XV gives the district-wise details.

The total enrolment in high/higher secondary schools in 1965-66 was nearly 9,73,114. The enrolment in classes IX-XI increased at the State level from 1,96,184 to 3,41,922 during the period. This shows a cumulative growth rate of 10.8% per annum. In the case of boys the enrolment in these classes grew at the rate of 9.9% per annum and in the case of girls the growth rate was 14.8% per annum. The sex ratio of enrolment in classes IX-XI which was 19.0 girls for 100 boys in 1950-51 increased to 25 girls per 100 boys at the State level.

LONDON, 17 JULY 1954

Percentage of total population in the 15-17 (1954-56) age group for the following countries:





At the all-India level there were 28.8 girls enrolled in these classes for every 100 boys in 1965-66. Among the districts the increase in enrolment was highest in Adilabad district followed by Chhattur and Wizamabad. The increase in other districts also was substantial.

The percentage enrolment in classes IX-XI to the population in the age-group 14-17 increased from 8.3% to 13.1% during the period. In the case of boys the percentage enrolment increased from 14.0% to 20.8% and in the case of girls from 2.7% to 5.4%. The percentage enrolment to the corresponding population in 1965-66 was highest in Hyderabad (30.9%) followed by Krishna (19.9%), Guntur (15.7%), West Godavari (15.3%) and East Godavari (14.5%). The lowest percentage enrolment was in Adilabad (8.6%) and Medak (8.1%) districts). Table XVI gives the district-wise data.

Table XVII gives the enrolment of Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes in classes IX-XI. Of the total enrolment in classes IX-XI in 1965-66 nearly 27,100 students belonged to the scheduled castes and scheduled tribes communities. Of this nearly 21,000 were boys and 6,100 were girls. The percentage of scheduled caste and scheduled tribe students to the total enrolment was 7.9 taking both the sexes together at the State level. In the case of boys the percentage enrolment to the total was 7.7 and in the case of girls 8.9. The extent of coverage of scheduled caste and scheduled tribe students in the enrolment in classes IX-XI was 45.1% at the State level. In the case of boys the coverage was 44.0% and in the case of girls it was 50.9%. The extent of coverage of both boys and girls together varied from 95.0% in Kurnool district to 17.1% in Adilabad district. This shows that the ratio of enrolment of scheduled castes and scheduled tribes students to their population is much less than that of other



1965-66 in all most all districts.

Table 1 shows the District-wise statistics of teachers. The total number of teachers in the State has increased from 21,937 in 1960-61 to 44,823 in 1965-66. Of the total number of teachers in 1965-66, 17.3% were women. The number of teachers increased during the five year period at a cumulative growth rate of 11.4% per annum.

The growth in the number of teachers in high/higher secondary schools is shared by all the districts. Taking 1960-61 as base, the percentage increase in the number of whose teachers was highest in Nalgonda, followed by Maragal and the percentage increase was the least in Hyderabad district.

Of the total number of teachers at the State level, 16.6 percent were women in 1960-61 and 18.2% in 1965-66. The percentage of women teachers, in the latest year, among the districts varied from 48.1 percent in Hyderabad and 20.4% in Visakhapatnam to 7.1% in Srikakulam.

Percentage of trained teachers in high/higher secondary schools, was comparatively high in Andhra Pradesh. This percentage, taking all teachers, stood at 80.5 in 1960-61 and has increased to 83.0 by 1965-66. Of the men teacher 83.0% were trained in 1960-61 and 83.0% in 1965-66. In the case of women teachers corresponding percentages were 79.8 and 83.2 respectively. Among the districts, of the total teachers, more than 40% were trained in Anantpur, Chittoor, Cuddapah, East Godavari, Guntur, Krishna, Visakhapatnam and West Godavari. Of the teachers in high/higher secondary schools in Nalgonda only 60% were trained. The percentage of trained men and women teacher in the different districts followed more or less the same pattern as the percentage trained among total number of teachers.

The pupil-teacher ratio in high/higher secondary schools was 22 in 1965-66 at the State level. This ratio varied from 25 in Hyderabad district to 18 in Medak and Srikakulam districts.

The total direct expenditure on high/higher secondary schools which was nearly Rs. 648.2 lakhs in 1960-61 increased to 1047.0 lakhs by 1965-66. The direct expenditure has increased at a cumulative growth rate of 9.4% per annum during the period. The increase in direct expenditure during the period on high/higher secondary schools was highest in Nalgonda followed by Warangal, Mahbubnagar and Medak districts. In these districts the expenditure has more than doubled. The direct expenditure on high/higher secondary schools was 25.1% of the total direct expenditure on education in Andhra Pradesh in 1960-61. This has increased to 29.3% in 1965-66. Among the districts, the percentage expenditure on high/higher secondary schools in 1965-66 was highest in Nalgonda (45.4%) followed by Karimnagar (44.3%) and Khammam (42.1%) district. At the other end of the scale was the Visakhapatnam district with 13.1 percent as the expenditure on high/higher secondary school followed by Chittoor with 18.4 percent.

The per capita expenditure on high/higher secondary schools which was only Rs. 1.8 in 1960-61 has increased to Rs. 2.6 in 1965-66. Of the 30 districts in Andhra Pradesh in 5 districts the per capita expenditure on high/higher secondary schools in 1965-66 was less than Rs. 2/- and in one (Narayanpet) even less than Rs. 1/-.

The cost per student in high/higher secondary schools in Andhra was Rs. 107.6. The cost per student varied among the districts from Rs. 146.0 in Medak to Rs. 70.9 in Visakhapatnam. District-wise data on direct expenditure are given in Table XIX.

Transfer rate from Middle School stage to High School stage

Since the class-wise enrolment at the Middle stage as well as at the high school stage is not available district-wise, the transfer rate here has been calculated with the enrolment in classes IX-XI<sup>as</sup> percentage of enrolment in classes VI-VIII of the same year. At the State level the transfer rate has increased from 48.1% in 1960-61 to 52.6% in 1965-66 taking both boys and girls together. In the case of boys, the transfer rate has increased from 52.2% to 57.5% during the period. At the same time the transfer rate of girls has increased from 34.1% to 39.2%. The district-wise position of transfer rate in 1965-66 is given below.

Among the boys, the lowest transfer rate from middle stage to high school stage was in Guntur (49.9%) district followed by Khammam (50.1%) and Visakhapatnam (51.1%) districts. The highest transfer rate was observed in Hyderabad (72.3%) and Srikakulam (64.7%) districts. The lowest transfer rate among girls was in Nalgonda (25.2%) and Karimnagar (28.9%) districts and highest transfer rate was in Hyderabad (55.1%) and Karnool (46.9%) districts. Taking both boys and girls together, the <sup>lowest</sup> transfer rate was observed in Khammam (45.4%) district and highest transfer rate in Hyderabad (68.3%) district. At the all India level the transfer rate was 47.3% in the case of boys, 35.3% in the case of girls and 44.2% in the case of both sexes together in 1962-63.

TRANSFER RATE FROM MIDDLE TO HIGH/HIGHER SECONDARY STAGE (1965-66)

No. of the District	Boys	Girls	Total	Name of the District	Boys	Girls	Total
1. Adilabad	52.0	33.5	49.4	2. Anantpur	60.3	40.4	55.7
3. Chittoor	55.6	40.3	51.6	4. Cuddapah	52.5	39.8	40.9
5. East Godavari	62.5	38.2	55.0	6. Guntur	49.9	37.5	46.3
7. Hyderabad	76.3	55.1	68.3	8. Karimnagar	53.2	28.9	49.7
9. Khammam	50.1	30.2	45.4	10. Krishna	52.8	34.2	45.9
11. Kurnool	55.1	46.9	53.6	12. Mahabubnagar	52.7	29.6	48.3
13. Medak	57.7	29.1	51.3	14. Nalgonda	54.7	25.2	49.2
15. Nellore	57.8	42.1	53.6	16. Nizamabad	57.6	32.1	53.1
17. Srikakulam	64.7	32.3	57.6	18. Visakhapatnam	51.1	37.7	47.8
19. Warangal	61.3	38.4	56.7	20. West Godavari	58.6	35.0	50.7
				STATE	57.5	39.2	52.6

IX - TEACHER TRAINING INSTITUTIONS

In 1960-61, there were 145 teacher training institutions in Andhra Pradesh of these 137 were of school/under-graduate college standard and eight were post-graduate colleges. In 1965-66, there were only 132 teacher training institutions in the State consisting of 13 schools, 110 under-graduate colleges and 9 post-graduate colleges. In 1965-66, there was a school and/or under-graduate college in every district. Graduate/Post-graduate colleges were in existence, in 1965-66, in East Godavari, Guntur, Hyderabad, Kurnool, Nellore, Srikakulam, Visakhapatnam and Warangal districts. The maximum number of teachers training institutions, in 1965-66, was

in Guntur (20) followed by Hyderabad (12) and the least in Adilabad (2), Karimnagar (3) and Nalgonda (3).

The enrolment in teacher training institutions, including in teacher training classes attached to other institutions, increased from 15868 in 1960-61 to 19641 in 1965-66. Of the total enrolment in 1965-66, 5208 were in school classes and 14433 in college classes. Among the districts, the enrolment in school classes was highest in Anantpur (581), followed by Warangal (512) and Guntur (508). In the case of college level classes the highest enrolment was in Guntur (1701) followed by Hyderabad (1473) and East Godavari (1425) and the lowest in Adilabad (169) and Nizamabad (284).

#### X - VOCATIONAL AND TECHNICAL SCHOOLS

The number of vocational and technical schools increased from 60 to 123 during the period. This excludes the number of teacher training institutions. The total enrolment in these institutions (including that in attached classes to other institutions) increased from 10241 to 22266 during the period at a cumulative annual rate of growth of 14.8%.

The enrolment in Vocational and Technical schools including teacher training as a percentage of the enrolment in classes IX-XI was 12.7 in 1960-61. This percentage has increased to 14.5 by 1965-66. The increase was nominal due to the reclassification of some institutions which were considered as schools in 1960-61 as under-graduate colleges in 1965-66. Of the total enrolment in Vocational and Technical schools (excluding Teachers Training) in 1965-66, 79.6% were boys, whereas in 1960-61 about 96.2% were boys.

The total direct expenditure on vocational and technical schools, excluding teacher training schools, decreased from 158.6 lakhs to 105.0 lakhs during the period. The direct expenditure on these schools, as a percentage of the total direct expenditure on education in the State, decreased from 4.4% to 2.9% during the period.

#### XI - HIGHER EDUCATION

The total number of institutions of higher education, including Universities, increased from 124 in 1960-61 to 290 by 1965-66. During the period the number of universities have increased from three to four. The number of Arts and Science colleges increased from 63 to 90, Medical colleges from 12 to 15, Engineering colleges from five to six and Teacher Training colleges from 8 to 9 and other colleges for Professional and Special education from 32 to 46. There is at least one Art and Science college in every district in 1965-66. In Hyderabad there were 23 Arts and Science colleges followed by Guntur (10). There was only one college each in Adilabad, Cuddapah and Medak districts. Teacher training colleges of undergraduate level (110) were in existence in all the districts. Table XII gives the district-wise data.

The total enrolment in institutions for higher education in Andhra Pradesh in 1965-66 was 1,02,777. Of this 58,466 (56.9%) were in Arts and Science colleges, 5,286 (5.1%) in engineering colleges, 8,100 (7.9%) in medical colleges, 17,628 (17.2%) in teacher training colleges and 7406 (7.2%) in colleges for other professional and special education. Table XIII gives the enrolment in higher education by stages in 1960-61 and 1965-66. The enrolment in higher education has increased more than 1.7 times during the period. The growth rate in

enrolment was 10.7% per annum during the period. In the case of boys the growth rate was 11.6% per annum and in the case of girls the growth rate was 16.3% per annum.

The increase in enrolment in higher education was highest in Mahbubnagar and Medak districts followed by Karimnagar and Nizamabad. The enrolment in higher education as a percentage of the population in the age-group 17-23 which was 1.5 for both sexes together in 1960-61 increased to 2.3 by 1965-66. The percentage enrolment to the corresponding population in 1955-56 was more than 2% in Chittoor, East Godavari, Guntur, Hyderabad, Krishna, Visakhapatnam and Warangal. In Adilabad, Karimnagar, Medak, Nalgonda, Nizamabad and Srikakulam districts the percentage enrolment was less than 1%, least being in Adilabad district (0.3%). As for boys the percentage enrolment has increased from 2.7 to 4.1 and that for girls from 0.4 to 0.8.

Of the total enrolment in higher education stage 27,612 (27.7%) was at the graduate level in Arts & Science and 2958 (3.0%) at post-graduate and research level. The enrolment in professional/special education courses, other than teachers training was 26369 (26.5%).

There were 6363 students of Scheduled castes and Scheduled tribes studying in classes of higher education in 1965-66 in Andhra Pradesh. Of this 5323 were boys and 1040 were girls. The enrolment of Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes in higher education courses as compared to the enrolment from the general population was low. The extent of coverage of Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes children of both sexes was 35.6% at the State level. In the case of boys it was 37.1% and in the case of girls it was 33.1%. Only in one district namely Guntur the extent of coverage was 88.1%. In the case of all other districts the

percent of coverage was more than 50% in four districts, 20% - 50% in eleven districts and less than 20% in the remaining four districts. Extent of coverage was the least in Adilabad (5.1%). In this district there were no scheduled caste/tribe girls in higher education. Table XXIV gives the details.

District-wise statistics of teachers in institutions of higher education is given in Table XXV. The number of teachers in institutions of higher education has increased from 4729 to 8419. Of the total number of teachers in 1965-66, 17.4% were women. The highest number of teachers (4166 i.e. 50%) were in Arts and Science colleges and 3498 (41.5%) were in colleges for professional and other education. The pupil teacher ratio in Arts and Science colleges varied from 6 in Adilabad to 17 in Hyderabad and Mahabubnagar, the State ratio being 14. As in the case of enrolment, the increase in the number of teachers was the highest in Mahabubnagar district. In Karimnagar, Medak and Wazirabad the number of teachers has increased more than 4 times.

The total direct expenditure on institutions of higher education increased from Rs. 1,100 lakhs to 894.8 lakhs during 1960-61 to 1965-66. Of the total expenditure in 1965-66, 30.3% was on Arts and Science colleges, 13.7% on Medical colleges, 6.1% on Engineering colleges, 4.4% on teacher training colleges of post-graduate and under-graduate levels and 7.7% on colleges of other professional and special and other education. The expenditure on Universities and Boards of education formed 37.8% of the total direct expenditure on higher education. The expenditure on higher education has grown at a cumulative rate of growth of 5.6% per annum during the period. In 1965-66 the direct expenditure on higher education



Table XVI shows the total direct expenditure on education in Andhra Pradesh as compared to the total population. The percentage expenditure on higher education to total direct expenditure varied from 15.2% in the least developed districts to 57.5% in Hyderabad. The highest in Hyderabad (57.5) followed by Visakhapatnam (49.7%) and the least in Godavari (15.2). In eight districts the percentage expenditure in higher education was less than 20%.

The average direct expenditure on higher education per student per annum in 1965-66 in Arts and Science in Arts and Science colleges, Rs.1030 in Engineering colleges, Rs.1512 in Medical colleges and Rs.336 in teacher training colleges. The expenditure per student in Arts and Science colleges varied from Rs.19.7 in Adilabad district to Rs.360.5 in Khanna district. Similarly there was wide variation in the expenditure per student among the districts in colleges of other type of education. District-wise details are given in Table XVI.

#### SUMMARY

To summarize, it can be said that there is large variation in the educational development among the districts of the State. Districts like Hyderabad, Malkajgiri, Karimnagar, Nizamabad and Mahabubnagar are well developed and the Districts like Adilabad, Guntur, East Godavari, West Godavari, Krishna and Nellore are very high. However, the rate of growth of under developed districts are much more than the others thereby indicating that efforts are being made to bridge the gaps as early as possible.

— I, H. F. —

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11-11-15 I T T

1960-1971      1972-1981











Table No. II... (cont'd.)

Name of the District	Age Group 14-17						Age Group 17-23					
	1961			1966			1961			1966		
ANDHRA PRADESH	Boys '14	Girls '15	Total '16	Boys '17	Girls '18	Total '19	Boys '20	Girls '21	Total '22	Boys '23	Girls '24	Total '25
1. Adilabad	321	116	627	345	337	682	478	582	1,060	523	632	1,155
2. Anantpur	57	152	1,123	414	588	1,702	898	939	1,837	984	1,019	2,003
3. Chittoor	375	601	1,216	662	640	1,302	1,007	1,085	2,092	1,103	1,176	2,281
4. Cuddapah	431	421	852	464	448	912	698	720	1,418	764	681	1,545
5. East Godavari	641	637	1,658	803	802	1,775	1,310	1,735	2,875	1,469	1,574	3,135
6. Guntur	958	655	1,913	1,031	1,017	2,048	1,571	1,685	3,259	1,725	1,850	3,555
7. Hyderabad	665	646	1,311	715	648	1,403	1,184	1,233	2,431	1,302	1,350	2,652
8. Karimnagar	511	511	1,030	550	553	1,103	777	894	1,671	852	971	1,823
9. Khammam	319	371	690	354	354	728	527	615	1,142	578	603	1,181
10. Krishna	696	654	1,390	716	697	1,413	1,111	1,202	2,313	1,220	1,305	2,525
11. Karnool	607	606	1,213	653	646	1,259	943	1,045	1,988	1,022	1,100	2,160
12. Mahabubnagar	150	510	1,015	537	550	1,037	751	840	1,633	832	905	1,797
13. Medak	387	602	740	416	419	835	636	720	1,356	653	781	1,434
14. Nellore	503	493	1,001	547	525	1,072	863	927	1,790	845	1,000	1,851
15. Nellore	641	652	1,293	690	694	1,304	1,014	1,132	2,146	1,110	1,179	2,339
16. Nizamsabud	670	620	1,290	344	356	694	512	612	1,154	501	607	1,258
17. Nizamsabud	723	765	1,488	770	815	1,593	1,090	1,307	2,405	1,202	1,419	2,621
18. Nizamsabud	710	737	1,456	773	785	1,558	1,160	1,285	2,445	1,271	1,395	2,666
19. Nizamsabud	407	485	982	535	517	1,052	806	839	1,695	883	965	1,848
20. West Godavari	625	633	1,258	672	674	1,346	1,161	1,166	2,327	1,156	1,266	2,422
Total:	11,425	11,442	22,867	12,031	12,123	24,480	18,503	20,505	39,003	20,155	22,261	42,416





Table No. III General Literacy Rates - 1961

Name of the District	Rate per 1,000 of Population 1961			Rate per 1,000 of Population 1961		
	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total
ANDHRA PRADESH						
1. Adilabad	188	45	117	20	20	20
2. Anantpur	317	89	206	8	11	10
3. Chittoor	316	98	209	9	7	9
4. Cuddapah	336	94	218	5	8	6
5. East Godavari	324	186	260	6	4	5
6. Guntur	372	177	277	4	5	4
7. Hyderabad	459	277	350	1	1	1
8. Karimnagar	212	46	149	19	14	19
9. Khammam	220	81	152	17	12	14
10. Krishna	239	232	215	2	2	2
11. Kurnool	329	96	214	7	8	7
12. Mahbubnagar	215	54	135	18	17	18
13. Medak	223	47	140	14	12	17
14. Nalgonda	220	58	141	16	15	16
15. Nellore	201	122	211	10	6	8
16. Nizamabad	230	57	143	15	16	15
17. Srikakulam	247	70	157	12	13	12
18. Visakhapatnam	250	93	172	11	10	11
19. Warangal	237	66	154	13	14	13
20. West Godavari	381	234	308	3	2	3
Total (Andhra Pradesh)	302	120	212	-	-	-



Table No. IV - A - General Summary of Educational Institutions and Pupils (1960-61, 1965-66)

Name of the District	Total Institutions			Total Enrolment			Index of Growth (Base 1960-61=100)		
	Number	Index of Growth (Base 1960-61=100)	1960-61	1965-66	Total	Index of Growth (Base 1960-61=100)	Boys	Girls	Total
1. Adilabad	217	100	134	160,301	60,324	151	156	153	153
2. Anantpur	4,107	100	117	2,60,312	3,80,507	120	111	136	136
3. Chittoor	1,101	100	115	1,30,525	1,72,002	132	150	138	138
4. Cuddapah	1,567	100	112	1,06,411	1,30,853	123	141	120	120
5. East Godavari	1,611	100	128	1,97,767	2,25,077	119	130	123	123
6. Guntur	1,517	100	120	1,00,773	1,51,120	120	120	122	122
7. Hyderabad	1,717	100	112	1,3,295	1,61,667	124	139	129	129
8. Karimnagar	1,127	100	114	1,08,855	1,30,339	130	140	142	142
9. Khammam	1,120	100	116	1,09,093	1,30,825	118	147	151	151
10. Krishna	1,383	100	110	1,10,390	1,37,797	120	135	131	131
11. Kurnool	+	+	+	+	1,83,310	+	+	+	+
12. Mahabubnagar	1,561	100	115	1,21,113	1,61,918	121	177	150	150
13. Medak	1,175	100	107	1,17,700	1,60,955	120	170	155	155
14. Nalgonda	1,321	100	130	1,07,500	1,30,861	140	163	152	152
15. Nellore	1,500	100	126	1,50,975	2,10,530	129	140	134	134
16. Nizamsab	1,110	100	121	1,09,097	1,21,154	150	150	150	150
17. Nizamabad	1,500	100	100	1,11,051	1,40,332	121	140	130	130
18. Wajahatnagar	1,500	100	100	1,11,051	1,40,332	121	140	130	130
19. Warangal	1,386	100	110	1,09,097	1,21,154	150	150	150	150
20. West Godavari	1,500	100	110	1,09,097	1,21,154	150	150	150	150
Total:-	30,550	100	113	25,38,186	37,18,271	113	141	133	133

\* Includes figures for Kurnool District.

+ Figures included against Anantpur District.



Table IV - A (Cont'd.)

- 37 -

Table 1 - A (Contd.)		Total Enrolment		No. of girls per 100 boys enrolled		Ranks		% to total population		Ranks	
st	Ranks (of Index of Growth)		Total	1960-61	1965-66	1960-61	1965-66	1960-61	1965-66	1960-61	1965-66
	Boys	Girls									
PRADHAN	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25
abad	2	7	3	27.4	28.2	15	18	5.0	7.0	18	17
thar	7	8	10	44.6	57.6	9	9	17.6	12.8	8	8
toor	8	9	9	46.3	52.5	8	10	10.0	12.5	10	9
apah	11	12	14	47.9	55.0	7	8	11.7	12.7	6	6
Godavari	15	15	15	67.7	74.5	3	2	12.5	12.0	5	5
ur	14	16	16	67.7	70.5	3	4	15.0	15.7	1	1
abad	10	13	14	54.0	59.9	5	7	14.1	16.5	2	2
thar	7	6	8	24.2	27.0	17	19	5.7	7.4	16	16
thar	4	4	5	42.1	47.5	10	12	2.0	2.6	12	11
ishna	9	14	12	63.7	73.2	2	3	13.0	16.5	4	2
thar	+	+	+	+	52.4	+	11	+	12.3	+	7
thar	5	3	6	31.2	30.1	13	13	5.0	2.1	12	12
adik	3	2	2	27.7	33.3	16	16	5.7	2.0	15	14
Alondar	3	5	4	34.7	38.4	11	14	5.0	2.0	14	14
ellore	9	11	11	56.7	62.0	4	6	11.6	14.1	7	6
izamabad	1	1	1	22.2	33.0	14	17	5.4	7.2	12	15
rikakulur	13	10	13	49.8	63.6	6	5	10.1	12.6	9	9
isakhapatnam									11.2		10
Rangal	6	7	7	31.9	36.0	12	15	7.7	9.4	11	12
West Godavari	12	17	15	72.6	79.8	1	1	14.4	16.0	2	3
Total	-	-	-	52.6	57.6	-	-	10.7	12.4	-	-

(Nhra Prage sh) + Figures included against Anantpur District.

+ Figures included against Anantpur District.









Table-IV-B: (Cont'd.)

- 30 -

Name of the District	1960-61		1965-66		Total Direct Expenditure (Rs)		Index of Growth (Base 1960-61=100)		Expenditure 'Rank' per head of population		1960-1965		1965-66		Percentage distribution by source (1965-66)			
															Govt. Funds	L.B. Funds	Fees	Other sources
ANDHRA PRADESH	1*	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33
1. Adilabad	27,68,081	45,84,420	166	5	4.7	4.1	16	16	94.7	0.1	4.5	0.7						
2. Anantpur	2,15,82,404	1,15,70,193	130	15	5.0	5.9	9	11	88.7	1.8	2.2	0.3						
3. Chittoor	1,72,35,044	2,46,48,000	143	11	9.0	11.7	2	3	85.3	0.4	6.6	7.7						
4. Cuddapah	74,24,485	96,71,166	120	15	5.5	6.5	11	9										
5. East Godavari	2,27,18,112		134	13	6.5	7.9	6	8	77.3	6.2	13.1	3.3						
	1,69,34,544																	
6. Guntur	2,37,86,362	3,14,70,300	132	14	7.9	9.5	4	4	82.8	1.6	7.8	1.8						
7. Hyderabad	4,70,82,456	6,77,88,340	144	10	22.2	28.1	1	1	55.4	-	22.1	4.5						
8. Karimnagar	56,14,332	77,13,960	127	12	2.5	4.2	14	15	95.2	-	5.2	0.3						
9. Khammam	42,90,658	68,54,952	160	6	4.1	5.9	12	11	90.6	0.1	4.8	1.4						
10. Krishna	1,65,22,833	2,13,55,751	120	16	8.0	9.4	3	5	69.0	20.0	13.7	2.2						
11. Kurnool	1,65,68,279		+	+	+	7.9	7	8	87.0	3.3	6.8	0.4						
12. Mahabubnagar	63,66,595	89,91,897	147	7	4.0	5.7	12	10	89.0	-	5.0	1.4						
13. Medak	40,72,354	72,92,102	194	1	2.3	5.8	15	12	95.7	-	2.2	-						
14. Nalgonda	54,47,312	95,46,988	175	3	2.6	5.5	14	14	90.6	0.1	6.2	0.1						
15. Nellore	1,15,54,097	1,97,20,932	171	4	5.7	8.8	10	6	80.1	10.0	7.9	1.7						
16. Nizamabad	42,20,154	61,15,267	152	9	4.1	5.7	12	13	90.5	-	5.4	4.3						
17. Srikakulam	2,95,45,705	1,56,75,122	126	17	6.4	6.1	7	10	87.0	7.6	4.6	0.0						
18. Visakhapatnam	2,16,97,193					8.6		7	60.2	6.1	11.7	20.0						
19. Warangal	94,22,424	1,45,00,282	155	8	6.1	8.6	8	7	66.3	10.7	3.4	4.6						
20. West Godavari	1,36,62,588	2,65,14,789	183	2	7.4	12.3	5	2	81.6	13.7	2.7	2.0						
Total (A.Praadesh)	21,82,47,321	35,72,97,293	144	-	6.9	9.0	-	-	77.3	4.7	10.4	7.6						

\* Includes figures for Kurnool District. + Figures included against Anantpur Dist.



Table-V Statistics of Pre-Primary Education, District-wise (1970-81 &amp; 1985-86)

- 40 -

Name of the District	No. of Pre-Primary Schools		Enrolment in Pre-Pry./Nursery Classes 1985-86					Enrolment in Pre-Pry. Schools (1985-86)			No. of Schedule Caste/Tribes children in Nursery classes (1985-86)		
	1980-81	1985-86	1985-86			1985-86			1985-86				
			Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total		
ANANTPUR DISTRICT	2	3	4	5	5	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	
1. Adilabad	2	-	-	-	-	32	23	55	-	-	-	-	
2. Anantpur	2	1	53	57	110	40	35	94	94	-	-	-	
3. Chittoor	3	10	83	83	166	156	134	290	290	34	12	46	
4. Cuddapah	-	2	-	-	-	55	50	105	105	1	-	1	
5. East Godavari	7	10	173	181	360	443	435	878	887	21	42	63	
6. Guntur	2	8	55	70	125	96	117	213	214	10	7	17	
7. Hyderabad	0	5	2,634	1,862	4,496	3,472	2,891	6,363	357	217	392	500	
8. Karimnagar	1	-	-	50	150	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
9. Marham	1	2	31	36	71	90	30	126	126	-	-	-	
10. Krishna	2	6	73	71	144	100	135	235	234	25	37	62	
11. Karnool	-	-	x	x	x	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
12. Khammam	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
13. Lepakshi	-	33	-	-	-	068	046	1,014	1,778	81	120	199	
14. Nalgonda	1	1	1	20	21	46	41	87	87	1	-	1	
15. Nellore	1	4	15	23	38	59	111	170	170	4	8	12	
16. Nizambad	1	-	77	61	138	80	71	151	-	-	-	-	
17. Srikalahasti	-	-	51	51	102	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
18. Visakhapatnam	-	3	-	-	-	75	51	126	126	-	-	-	
19. Warangal	-	-	24	153	177	202	142	344	-	13	23	36	
20. West Godavari	14	17	103	335	438	244	434	678	378	25	24	49	
Total (in the District)	47	112	3,771	5,835	9,606	6,316	5,770	12,086	5,211	470	555	1,025	

x Figures included against Anantpur District.







Table VI:- Statistics of Primary Schools, 1960-61 &amp; 1965-66

Name of the District	No. of Primary Schools		Index of Growth		Area served by Primary School Rank					Population served by primary school		Rank	
	1960-61		1965-66		Rank					1960-61		1965-66	
	1960-61	1965-66	1960-61	1965-66	1960-61	1965-66	1960-61	1965-66	1960-61	1965-66	1960-61	1965-66	
ANDHRA PRADESH	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	
1. Adilabad	817	1,102	135	1	7.7	5.7	10	10	1,201	1,403	6	12	
2. Anantpur	2,756	2,721	135	7	4.4	3.3	12	10	377	376	11	17	
3. Chittoor	2,022	2,345	116	5	2.9	2.5	9	7	347	320	15	16	
4. Guntur	1,001	2,130	111	6	3.2	2.9	7	8	734	720	10	20	
5. East Godavari	2,573	2,308	104	10	1.6	1.7	3	1	1,119	1,107	9	8	
6. Guntur	3,134	3,551	101	16	1.9	1.9	4	5	961	1,351	14	12	
7. Hyderabad	1,220	1,106	105	12	2.1	2.3	8	6	1,670	1,708	1	1	
8. Karimnagar	1,170	1,200	104	11	1.9	3.8	10	12	1,110	1,407	3	2	
9. Khammam	1,700	1,700	110	8	6.3	5.6	15	17	1,307	1,300	10	11	
10. Krishna	2,130	2,111	100	10	1.2	1.0	2	3	374	1,008	12	10	
11. Kurnool	x	2,110	x	x	x	1.4	x	15	x	321	x	15	
12. Mahabubnagar	1,110	1,507	100	11	5.0	4.7	11	10	1,125	1,110	7	7	
13. Medak	1,000	1,000	110	3	3.6	3.0	9	9	1,170	1,001	5	9	
14. Nalgonda	1,100	1,407	117	1	1.7	4.0	13	13	1,450	1,277	x	5	
15. Nellore	2,002	2,707	100	2	1.5	2.0	3	3	830	330	17	13	
16. Nizamabad	700	805	110	6	1.3	3.7	11	11	1,202	1,331	8	4	
17. Srikakulam	1,000	3,100	110	1	1.0	1.3	1	1	263	1,056	13	10	
18. Visakhapatnam	1,000	2,100	110	1	1.0	2.3	1	1	1,000	1,400	13	10	
19. Warangal	1,102	1,161	120	17	1.3	4.3	11	14	1,310	1,165	5	3	
20. West Godavari	2,002	2,110	101	15	1.4	1.4	1	2	316	1,000	1	13	
Total	34,040	37,320	110	110	3.1	2.3			1,757	1,361	-	-	
(Andhra Pradesh)													

\* Includes figures for Kurnool District.  
x Figures included against Andhra Pradesh District.





Table-VII(A):- Statistics of Enrolment in Classes I-V, 1960-61 &amp; 1965-66 - 43--

District	Enrolment in Classes I-V						Index of Growth (Base 1960-61=100)			Ranks		
	1960-61			1965-66			(Base 1960-61=100)					
	Boys 1	Girls 2	Total 3	Boys 4	Girls 5	Total 6	Boys 7	Girls 8	Total 9	Boys 10	Girls 11	Total 12
Andhra Pradesh												
Adilabad	41,748	10,091	41,239	46,187	15,456	61,643	148	153	149	2	7	2
Anantpur *	2,10,840	1,00,452	3,20,292	1,23,315	75,639	1,98,954	123	147	131	11	9	10
Bhadrachalam	99,475	50,291	1,52,761	1,24,547	76,202	2,00,749	125	143	131	9	11	9
Buddapah	36,672	47,360	1,33,972	99,809	64,487	1,64,296	115	136	123	16	14	14
East Godavari	1,45,575	1,17,923	2,63,496	1,62,155	1,45,872	3,08,041	111	124	117	18	16	16
Guntur	2,06,753	1,60,349	3,69,182	2,31,605	1,83,976	4,28,581	113	119	116	17	17	17
Hyderabad	1,05,042	60,956	1,78,008	1,33,890	91,976	2,26,866	124	131	127	10	15	11
Karimnagar	54,083	16,185	70,268	74,308	24,980	99,288	137	151	141	6	6	7
Khammam	37,903	13,769	57,692	51,876	31,190	86,065	116	158	149	3	4	3
Krishna	1,21,792	1,02,683	2,24,375	1,46,119	1,21,147	2,70,291	120	112	120	13	12	16
Kurnool	x	x	x	1,35,255	85,707	2,20,987	x	x	x	x	x	x
Nashikurnagar	50,671	20,329	75,000	72,817	35,007	1,07,844	133	172	144	7	2	5
Nedak	42,840	11,015	57,058	60,331	21,030	84,401	141	169	148	5	8	4
Nalgonda	51,107	27,657	72,764	70,193	33,332	1,03,825	132	164	143	5	5	6
Nellore	1,21,476	77,939	1,92,477	1,47,723	1,06,302	2,54,025	142	136	127	12	13	12
Nizamabad	32,072	10,800	43,691	48,682	13,901	67,583	149	175	155	1	1	1
Srikakulam				1,55,084	1,15,962	2,71,046						
Visakhapatnam	1,05,737	41,331	3,96,069	1,35,609	91,378	2,26,927	115	141	126	15	10	13
Warangal	61,677	23,403	95,166	80,939	35,002	1,15,941	131	149	136	8	8	8
West Godavari	21,963	1,13,581	2,35,514	1,41,116	1,32,571	2,73,717	118	117	116	14	18	18
Total												
Andhra Pradesh	11,35,391	29,76,055	22,45,983	15,23,191	37,69,174	122	134	127				

\* Includes figures for Kurnool District.

x Figures included against Anantpur District.



Table-VII(A) - Enrolment in Classes I-V, 1960-61 & 1965-66 (Cont'd...)												
No. of the District	Percentage of Enrolment in Classes I-V to Population in the age-group 6-11						Marks					
	1960-61			1965-66			1960-61			1965-66		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
1. Andhra Pradesh	14.1	15.1	14.6	17.1	18.1	17.6	20.1	21.1	20.6	23.1	24.1	23.6
2. Anantpur	93.7	45.8	71.2	88.9	63.8	82.2	6	9	8	7	10	8
3. Chittoor	84.6	46.6	65.9	93.7	57.3	75.5	10	10	10	9	14	11
4. Gudlupah	105.0	57.6	82.0	107.0	70.5	88.0	2	5	5	2	7	5
5. East Godavari	62.8	74.4	68.6	91.5	81.4	86.4	7	4	4	11	4	6
6. Guntur	113.1	90.5	101.8	113.5	95.6	104.6	1	2	1	1	2	1
7. Hyderabad	89.2	57.0	72.0	92.2	66.3	80.0	9	7	7	10	8	10
8. Karimnagar	88.4	10.3	35.7	67.3	22.0	44.6	15	17	16	18	19	19
9. Narsapur	66.2	31.3	48.0	74.8	42.7	58.5	12	17	12	12	13	12
10. Krishna	88.7	22.6	80.0	101.7	88.4	95.1	5	3	3	6	3	3
11. Kurnool	x	x	x	103.3	65.7	84.6	x	2	2	5	9	7
12. Mahabubnagar	57.2	21.0	38.0	67.5	22.4	49.5	1	12	13	17	15	16
13. Medak	57.9	18.8	38.1	72.7	28.2	50.1	13	15	14	15	17	15
14. Nalgonda	50.3	23.0	36.0	65.4	31.3	48.5	17	12	15	20	16	17
15. Nellore	99.2	62.0	81.0	106.8	75.9	91.3	4	5	6	3	5	4
16. Nizamabad	53.6	17.3	35.0	70.3	26.7	48.3	16	16	17	16	18	18
17. Srikakulam	91.4	50.7	70.7	98.0	70.7	82.4	8	8	8	8	6	8
18. Viddhapatnam	66.2	59.2	72.0	75.4	33.1	54.4	11	12	11	12	11	12
19. Warangal	64.8	25.1	45.1	75.4	33.1	54.4	11	12	11	12	11	12
20. West Godavari	102.2	93.7	97.9	105.0	96.8	100.7	3	1	2	4	1	2
Total	84.3	52.2	68.3	91.1	61.8	76.5	-	-	-	-	-	-

(Andhra Pradesh)

\* Includes figures for Kurnool District.

x Figures included against Anantpur District.

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Table No. VII(B). Enrolment of Scheduled Castes/ Tribes in Classes I-V (1965-66)																	
Name of the District	Percentage of S.C./S.T. to Total pop. (1965-66)		Enrolment of S.C./S.T. children in Classes I-V			% of S.C./S.T. students to Total enrolment			Extent of coverage		Ranking w.r.t. extent of coverage						
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
1. Alilabad	31.4	31.8	31.6	8,702	7,954	10,656	12.8	12.6	17.3	89.9	89.6	54.7	16	17	16		
2. Annamalai	16.1	16.2	16.1	24,261	13,844	38,105	19.7	18.3	18.2	122.4	113.0	119.3	4	3	4		
3. Chittoor	20.4	20.5	20.4	18,181	11,059	29,240	14.6	14.5	14.6	71.6	70.7	71.6	13	10	13		
4. Juddapah	12.7	12.8	12.7	14,353	8,652	23,005	14.4	13.4	14.0	113.3	104.7	110.0	5	5	5		
5. East Godavari	21.6	21.4	21.5	31,021	24,085	55,106	19.1	16.5	17.9	85.4	77.1	83.3	10	8	8		
6. Junnar	8.5	8.3	8.4	37,053	17,019	54,072	15.8	8.8	12.6	148.9	106.0	150.0	2	4	3		
7. Hyderabad	15.6	16.2	15.9	18,898	9,992	28,890	16.1	10.9	12.8	90.4	67.3	80.6	9	12	10		
8. Kurnool	20.3	20.2	20.3	7,941	1,302	9,243	10.7	5.2	9.3	54.7	20.7	45.8	10	20	19		
9. Mahabubnagar	29.4	30.0	29.7	14,596	6,649	21,245	26.6	21.0	21.7	30.5	71.0	83.2	6	9	9		
10. Krishna	12.6	12.5	12.6	35,259	31,052	66,311	24.1	15.0	21.5	191.3	20.0	194.4	1	2	1		
11. Kurnool	11.8	12.0	11.9	22,547	24,970	47,517	10.7	29.1	21.5	141.5	242.6	180.7	3	1	2		
12. Mahabubnagar	18.6	18.7	18.6	6,618	1,810	8,428	9.1	5.7	7.6	1.9	27.8	41.9	20	19	20		
13. Medak	17.2	16.9	17.1	5,463	1,029	7,492	9.1	7.0	8.6	52.9	45.0	50.3	18	15	18		
14. Nalgonda	17.2	17.1	17.1	7,734	2,353	10,087	11.0	7.1	9.7	64.0	41.5	56.7	15	16	15		
15. Nellore	23.3	22.6	23.0	25,694	15,848	41,542	17.4	15.6	16.7	74.7	69.9	72.6	12	11	12		
16. Nizamabad	15.9	16.2	16.0	4,613	960	5,579	9.5	3.1	5.0	59.7	31.5	51.9	17	18	17		
17. Srikalahasti	17.8	17.5	17.6	27,267	19,156	46,423	17.6	16.5	17.1	98.9	94.3	97.0	7	7	7		
18. Visakhapatnam	17.5	17.3	17.4	19,164	10,157	29,321	14.0	11.0	15.0	81.7	63.6	74.7	11	13	11		
19. Warangal	19.1	18.9	19.0	10,952	3,485	14,437	13.5	10.0	12.5	70.7	52.9	65.0	14	14	14		
20. West Godavari	17.8	17.5	17.6	26,301	23,236	49,537	18.6	17.5	18.1	104.5	102.0	102.6	6	6	6		
Total	17.5	17.5	17.5	66,618	50,421	117,039	16.3	15.1	15.9	90.1	86.3	90.3					

(Andhra Pradesh)



Table VIII : Statistics of Teachers in Primary Schools, 1960-61 and 1965-66

Name of the District	No. of Teachers in Primary Schools 1960-61			No. of Teachers in Primary Schools 1965-66			Index of Growth (Base 1960-61=100)			Ranks		
	Men	Women	Total	Men	Women	Total	Men	Women	Total	Men	Women	Total
ANHRA PRADESH	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
1. Allahabad	1,179	68	1,247	1,502	89	1,591	127	131	128	2	6	1
2. Amritpur	6,087	1,539	7,626	3,467	704	4,171	116	127	119	3	8	3
3. Chittoor	3,281	593	3,874	3,362	734	4,116	103	124	106	10	13	12
4. Giddapah	3,084	483	3,567	3,211	612	3,823	104	127	107	7	10	10
5. East Godavari	4,815	1,083	5,899	4,974	1,355	6,329	123	125	107	8	12	11
6. Junbur	6,695	2,539	9,234	6,561	2,880	9,441	98	111	102	16	15	17
7. Hyderabad	2,283	956	3,239	2,214	1,648	3,862	97	172	119	17	1	4
8. Khammam	1,998	85	2,083	2,007	120	2,127	100	141	102	14	5	15
9. Khammam	1,379	142	1,521	1,415	200	1,615	103	155	107	9	2	8
10. Krishna	3,883	1,628	5,511	3,857	1,975	5,832	99	121	100	15	14	13
11. Kurnool	x	x	x	3,884	1,243	4,931	x	x	x	x	x	x
12. Mahabubnagar	2,139	194	2,333	2,149	249	2,398	100	128	103	13	7	14
13. Medak	1,431	125	1,556	1,847	120	1,967	129	96	127	1	17	2
14. Nalgonda	1,917	146	2,063	2,508	224	2,732	105	153	108	6	3	7
15. Nellore	3,925	1,056	4,981	4,254	1,340	5,594	108	127	112	5	9	6
16. Nizamabad	1,182	141	1,323	1,224	176	1,400	114	125	115	4	11	5
17. Srikakulam	5,893	868	6,761	3,455	426	3,881	100	150	107	11	4	9
18. Visakhapatnam				3,637	880	4,517						
19. Warangal	1,496	274	1,770	1,685	14	2,109	94	80	93	18	16	18
20. West Godavari	4,376	1,382	5,758	4,416	1,449	5,865	101	105	102	12	16	16
Total	60,524	13,362	73,886	63,253	16,670	79,923	105	125	108			

(Andhra Pradesh)

\* Includes figures for Kurnool District.  
x Figures included against Amritpur District.





Table VIII: Statistics of Teachers in Primary Schools, 1960-61 & 1965-66 (Contd.)

Year	1966-67	1967-68	1968-69	1969-70	1970-71	1971-72	1972-73	1973-74	1974-75	1975-76	1976-77	1977-78	1978-79	1979-80	1980-81	1981-82	1982-83	1983-84	1984-85	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93	1993-94	1994-95	1995-96	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-00	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11	2011-12	2012-13	2013-14	2014-15	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25	2025-26	2026-27	2027-28	2028-29	2029-30	2030-31	2031-32	2032-33	2033-34	2034-35	2035-36	2036-37	2037-38	2038-39	2039-40	2040-41	2041-42	2042-43	2043-44	2044-45	2045-46	2046-47	2047-48	2048-49	2049-50	2050-51	2051-52	2052-53	2053-54	2054-55	2055-56	2056-57	2057-58	2058-59	2059-60	2060-61	2061-62	2062-63	2063-64	2064-65	2065-66	2066-67	2067-68	2068-69	2069-70	2070-71	2071-72	2072-73	2073-74	2074-75	2075-76	2076-77	2077-78	2078-79	2079-80	2080-81	2081-82	2082-83	2083-84	2084-85	2085-86	2086-87	2087-88	2088-89	2089-90	2090-91	2091-92	2092-93	2093-94	2094-95	2095-96	2096-97	2097-98	2098-99	2099-00	2100-01	2101-02	2102-03	2103-04	2104-05	2105-06	2106-07	2107-08	2108-09	2109-10	2110-11	2111-12	2112-13	2113-14	2114-15	2115-16	2116-17	2117-18	2118-19	2119-20	2120-21	2121-22	2122-23	2123-24	2124-25	2125-26	2126-27	2127-28	2128-29	2129-30	2130-31	2131-32	2132-33	2133-34	2134-35	2135-36	2136-37	2137-38	2138-39	2139-40	2140-41	2141-42	2142-43	2143-44	2144-45	2145-46	2146-47	2147-48	2148-49	2149-50	2150-51	2151-52	2152-53	2153-54	2154-55	2155-56	2156-57	2157-58	2158-59	2159-60	2160-61	2161-62	2162-63	2163-64	2164-65	2165-66	2166-67	2167-68	2168-69	2169-70	2170-71	2171-72	2172-73	2173-74	2174-75	2175-76	2176-77	2177-78	2178-79	2179-80	2180-81	2181-82	2182-83	2183-84	2184-85	2185-86	2186-87	2187-88	2188-89	2189-90	2190-91	2191-92	2192-93	2193-94	2194-95	2195-96	2196-97	2197-98	2198-99	2199-00	2200-01	2201-02	2202-03	2203-04	2204-05	2205-06	2206-07	2207-08	2208-09	2209-10	2210-11	2211-12	2212-13	2213-14	2214-15	2215-16	2216-17	2217-18	2218-19	2219-20	2220-21	2221-22	2222-23	2223-24	2224-25	2225-26	2226-27	2227-28	2228-29	2229-30	2230-31	2231-32	2232-33	2233-34	2234-35	2235-36	2236-37	2237-38	2238-39	2239-40	2240-41	2241-42	2242-43	2243-44	2244-45	2245-46	2246-47	2247-48	2248-49	2249-50	2250-51	2251-52	2252-53	2253-54	2254-55	2255-56	2256-57	2257-58	2258-59	2259-60	2260-61	2261-62	2262-63	2263-64	2264-65	2265-66	2266-67	2267-68	2268-69	2269-70	2270-71	2271-72	2272-73	2273-74	2274-75	2275-76	2276-77	2277-78	2278-79	2279-80	2280-81	2281-82	2282-83	2283-84	2284-85	2285-86	2286-87	2287-88	2288-89	2289-90	2290-91	2291-92	2292-93	2293-94	2294-95	2295-96	2296-97	2297-98	2298-99	2299-00	2300-01	2301-02	2302-03	2303-04	2304-05	2305-06	2306-07	2307-08	2308-09	2309-10	2310-11	2311-12	2312-13	2313-14	2314-15	2315-16	2316-17	2317-18	2318-19	2319-20	2320-21	2321-22	2322-23	2323-24	2324-25	2325-26	2326-27	2327-28	2328-29	2329-30	2330-31	2331-32	2332-33	2333-34	2334-35	2335-36	2336-37	2337-38	2338-39	2339-40	2340-41	2341-42	2342-43	2343-44	2344-45	2345-46	2346-47	2347-48	2348-49	2349-50	2350-51	2351-52	2352-53	2353-54	2354-55	2355-56	2356-57	2357-58	2358-59	2359-60	2360-61	2361-62	2362-63	2363-64	2364-65	2365-66	2366-67	2367-68	2368-69	2369-70	2370-71	2371-72	2372-73	2373-74	2374-75	2375-76	2376-77	2377-78	2378-79	2379-80	2380-81	2381-82	2382-83	2383-84	2384-85	2385-86	2386-87	2387-88	2388-89	2389-90	2390-91	2391-92	2392-93	2393-94	2394-95	2395-96	2396-97	2397-98	2398-99	2399-00	2400-01	2401-02	2402-03	2403-04	2404-05	2405-06	2406-07	2407-08	2408-09	2409-10	2410-11	2411-12	2412-13	2413-14	2414-15	2415-16	2416-17	2417-18	2418-19	2419-20	2420-21	2421-22	2422-23	2423-24	2424-25	2425-26	2426-27	2427-28	2428-29	2429-30	2430-31	2431-32	2432-33	2433-34	2434-35	2435-36	2436-37	2437-38	2438-39	2439-40	2440-41	2441-42	2442-43	2443-44	2444-45	2445-46	2446-47	2447-48	2448-49	2449-50	2450-51	2451-52	2452-53	2453-54	2454-55	2455-56	2456-57	2457-58	2458-59	2459-60	2460-61	2461-62	2462-63	2463-64	2464-65	2465-66	2466-67	2467-68	2468-69	2469-70	2470-71	2471-72	2472-73	2473-74	2474-75	2475-76	2476-77	2477-78	2478-79	2479-80	2480-81	2481-82	2482-83	2483-84	2484-85	2485-86	2486-87	2487-88	2488-89	2489-90	2490-91	2491-92	2492-93	2493-94	2494-95	2495-96	2496-97	2497-98	2498-99	2499-00	2500-01	2501-02	2502-03	2503-04	2504-05	2505-06	2506-07	2507-08	2508-09	2509-10	2510-11	2511-12	2512-13	2513-14	2514-15	2515-16	2516-17	2517-18	2518-19	2519-20	2520-21	2521-22	2522-23	2523-24	2524-25	2525-26	2526-27	2527-28	2528-29	2529-30	2530-31	2531-32	2532-33	2533-34	2534-35	2535-36	2536-37	2537-38	2538-39	2539-40	2540-41	2541-42	2542-43	2543-44	2544-45	2545-46	2546-47	2547-48	2548-49	2549-50	2550-51	2551-52	2552-53	2553-54	2554-55	2555-56	2556-57	2557-58	2558-59	2559-60	2560-61	2561-62	2562-63	2563-64	2564-65	2565-66	2566-67	2567-68	2568-69	2569-70	2570-71	2571-72	2572-73	2573-74	2574-75	2575-76	2576-77	2577-78	2578-79	2579-80	2580-81	2581-82	2582-83	2583-84	2584-85	2585-86	2586-87	2587-88	2588-89	2589-90	2590-91	2591-92	2592-93	2593-94	2594-95	2595-96	2596-97	2597-98	2598-99	2599-00	2600-01	2601-02	2602-03	2603-04	2604-05	2605-06	2606-07	2607-08	2608-09	2609-10	2610-11	2611-12	2612-13	2613-14	2614-15	2615-16	2616-17	2617-18	2618-19	2619-20	2620-21	2621-22	2622-23	2623-24	2624-25	2625-26	2626-27	2627-28	2628-29	2629-30	2630-31	2631-32	2632-33	2633-34	2634-35	2635-36	2636-37	2637-38	2638-39	2639-40	2640-41	2641-42	2642-43	2643-44	2644-45	2645-46	2646-47	2647-48	2648-49	2649-50	2650-51	2651-52	2652-53	2653-54	2654-55	2655-56	2656-57	2657-58	2658-59	2659-60	2660-61	2661-62	2662-63	2663-64	2664-65	2665-66	2666-67	2667-68	2668-69	2669-70	2670-71	2671-72	2672-73	2673-74	2674-75	2675-76	2676-77	2677-78	2678-79	2679-80	2680-81	2681-82	2682-83	2683-84	2684-85	2685-86	2686-87	2687-88	2688-89	2689-90	2690-91	2691-92	2692-93	2693-94	2694-95	2695-96	2696-97	2697-98	2698-99	2699-00	2700-01	2701-02	2702-03	2703-04	2704-05	2705-06	2706-07	2707-08	2708-09	2709-10	2710-11	2711-12	2712-13	2713-14	2714-15	2715-16	2716-17	2717-18	2718-19	2719-20	2720-21	2721-22	2722-23	2723-24	2724-25	2725-26	2726-27	2727-28	2728-29	2729-30	2730-31	2731-32	2732-33	2733-34	2734-35	2735-36	2736-37	2737-38	2738-39	2739-40	2740-41	2741-42	2742-43	2743-44	2744-45	2745-46	2746-47	2747-48	2748-49	2749-50	2750-51	2751-52	2752-53	2753-54	2754-55	2755-56	2756-57	2757-58	2758-59	2759-60	2760-61	2761-62	2762-63	2763-64	2764-65	2765-66	2766-67	2767-68	2768-69	2769-70	2770-71	2771-72	2772-73	2773-74	2774-75	2775-76	2776-77	2777-78	2778-79	2779-80	2780-81	2781-82	2782-83	2783-84	2784-85	2785-86	2786-87	2787-88	2788-89	2789-90	2790-91	2791-92	2792-93	2793-94	2794-95	2795-96	2796-97	2797-98	2798-99	2799-00	2800-01	2801-02	2802-03	2803-04	2804-05	2805-06	2806-07	2807-08	2808-09	2809-10	2810-11	2811-12	2812-13	2813-14	2814-15	2815-16	2816-17	2817-18	2818-19	2819-20	2820-21	2821-22	2822-23	2823-24	2824-25	2825-26	2826-27	2827-28	2828-29	2829-30	2830-31	2831-32	2832-33	2833-34	2834-35	2835-36	2836-37	2837-38	2838-39	2839-40	2840-41	2841-42	2842-43	2843-44	2844-45	2845-46	2846-47	2847-48	2848-49	2849-50	2850-51	2851-52	2852-53	2853-54	2854-55	2855-56	2856-57	2857-58	2858-59	2859-60	2860-61	2861-62	2862-63	2863-64	2864-65	2865-66	2866-67	2867-68	2868-69	2869-70	2870-71	2871-72	2872-73	2873-74	2874-75	2875-76	2876-77	2877-78	2878-79	2879-80	2880-81	2881-82	2882-83	2883-84	2884-85	2885-86	2886-87	2887-88	2888-89	2889-90	2890-91	2891-92	2892-93	2893-94	2894-95	2895-96	2896-97	2897-98	2898-99	2899-00	2900-01	2901-02	2902-03	2903-04	2904-05	2905-06	2906-07	2907-08	2908-09	2909-10	2910-11	2911-12	2912-13	2913-14	2914-15	2915-16	2916-17	2917-18	2918-19	2919-20	2920-21	2921-22	2922-23	2923-24	2924-25	2925-26	2926-27	2927-28	2928-29	2929-30	2930-31	2931-32	2932-33	2933-34	2934-35	2935-36	2936-37	2937-38	2938-39	2939-40	2940-41	2941-42	2942-43	2943-44	2944-45	2945-46	2946-47	2947-48	2948-49	2949-50	2950-51	2951-52	2952-53	2953-54	2954-55	2955-56	2956-57	2957-58	2958-59	2959-60	2960-61	2961-62	2962-63	2963-64	2964-65	2965-66	2966-67	2967-68	2968-69	2969-70	2970-71	2971-72	2972-73	2973-74	2974-75	2975-76	2976-77	2977-78	2978-79	2979-80	2980-81	2981-82	2982-83	2983-84	2984-85	2985-86	2986-87	2987-88	2988-89	2989-90	2990-91	2991-92	2992-93	2993-94	2994-95	2995-96	2996-97	
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Table IX : Expenditure in Primary Schools, 1960-61 &amp; 1965-66

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Name of the District	Direct Expenditure on Primary Schools (Rs)		Index of Growth 'Base (1960-61=100)	'Ranks	Expenditure per capita on P.V. Schools		'Ranks	Expenditure on P.V. Schools as % of Total Direct		'Ranks	1960-61	1965-66
	1960-61	1965-66			1960-61	1965-66		1960-61	1965-66			
ANULRA PRADISH	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
1. Acilabed	10,20,704	21,16,874	159	5	1.3	1.7	13	13	48.0	46.2	13	4
2. Anantpur	75,12,018	44,94,165	152	6	2.0	2.3	8	8	34.8	38.8	13	8
3. Chittoor	41,19,065	99,81,306	238	2	2.2	4.7	7	2	24.2	40.5	17	7
4. Uddapah	36,04,925	48,17,227	134	11	2.7	3.2	3	5	48.6	42.8	2	3
5. East Godavari	56,71,372	70,61,730	125	14	2.7	2.5	7	7	33.5	31.1	14	17
6. Guntur	74,06,520	1,11,77,010	150	7	2.5	3.4	5	4	31.1	36.7	15	11
7. Hyderabad	44,43,132	50,45,292	121	10	2.0	2.0	7	6	32.2	32.8	18	20
8. Karimnagar	27,26,753	20,77,006	85	18	1.7	1.1	10	16	28.0	22.4	1	15
9. Khammam	16,21,501	22,06,511	142	8	1.5	2.0	12	11	27.8	33.6	11	12
10. Krishna	64,85,094	70,17,026	117	16	2.1	3.2	1	5	30.3	35.6	9	10
11. Kurnool	x	66,07,020	x	x	x	3.2	x	5	y	41.7	x	6
12. Mahabubnagar	27,49,369	31,81,062	127	13	1.7	2.0	10	11	29.2	34.8	7	12
13. Medak	17,86,442	26,51,420	160	4	1.5	2.1	12	10	23.0	36.1	6	9
14. Nalgonda	24,40,080	30,12,253	121	15	1.6	1.7	11	14	45.7	31.0	5	16
15. Bellare	53,28,192	88,07,046	167	3	2.6	3.0	4	3	46.1	45.5	4	5
16. Mizamabad	16,36,915	20,11,670	125	9	1.6	2.0	11	11	38.2	37.5	10	13
17. Srikakulam	82,52,247	82,52,247	127	12	2.4	3.3	6	5	37.2	54.2	12	2
18. Visakhapatnam	11,10,62,405	50,00,831	127	12	2.4	2.2	6	9	37.2	25.8	12	18
19. Warangal	29,27,721	31,60,788	108	17	1.9	1.9	9	12	31.1	27.8	16	19
20. West Godavari	56,04,236	1,57,86,409	272	1	2.9	7.3	2	1	39.6	58.9	8	1
Total	7,87,75,273	11,55,77,459	150	-	2.2	3.0	-	-	31.7	33.2	-	-

(Andhra Pradesh)

x Figures included against Anantpur District.



Table No. IX - (Cont'd.)					
Name of the District	Enrolment in Primary Schools (1965-66)	Cost per Student in Fry. Schools (1965-66)	Ranks for cost per pupil	Pupil-Teacher Ratio in Fry. Schools (1965-66)	Ranks for Pupil-Teacher Ratio
ANDHRA PRADESH	14	15	16	17	18
1. Adilabad	48,262	42.0	7	21	19
2. Anantpur	1,88,185	23.2	20	45.1	1
3. Chittoor	1,80,550	55.3	2	42	2
4. Cuddapah	1,40,469	32.2	16	39	11
5. East Godavari	2,72,277	25.8	19	43	4
6. Guntur	3,87,263	28.8	17	41	9
7. Hyderabad	1,18,706	50.1	3	31	20
8. Karimnagar	68,068	37.9	11	32	16
9. Khammam	61,408	37.6	12	38	12
10. Krishna	2,34,453	32.5	15	40	10
11. Kurnool	2,08,714	33.1	14	42	5
12. Mahbubnagar	76,142	45.7	4	34	18
13. Medak	62,532	45.6	5	32	17
14. Nalgond	70,971	41.4	8	33	15
15. Nellore	2,34,070	38.3	10	42	8
16. Nizamabad	49,662	44.5	6	33	14
17. Srikakulam	2,46,605	34.4	13	42	7
18. Visakhapatnam	1,97,701	28.3	18	44	3
19. Warangal	77,523	40.9	9	37	13
20. West Godavari	2,47,791	63.7	1	42	6
Total (Andhra Pradesh)	31,84,364	37.2		40	



Table No. X : Statistics of Middle Schools, 1960-61 & 1965-66													
Sl. No. of the District	No. of Middle Schools	Index of Growth (Base 1960-61 = 100)		Rank by a Middle School	Area served by a Middle School		Rank by a Middle School	Population served by a Middle School		Rank	Rank		
		1960-61	1965-66		1960-61	1965-66		1960-61	1965-66		1960-61	1965-66	
Sl. No. of the District	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
1. Anantpur	33	52	158	12	191.1	121.3	10	19	31,357	21,369	3	4	
2. Anantpur	x	126	72	113	132.2	162.6	16	18	29,176	27,218	4	2	
3. Chittoor	100	123	123	16	53.5	47.6	7	13	10,147	17,132	10	5	
4. Chittoor	50	101	202	6	17.5	58.7	15	17	25,841	14,617	9	12	
5. East Golevari	94	143	153	13	44.5	29.9	4	6	27,743	25,571	6	3	
6. Guntur	133	202	172	14	43.5	25.7	3	4	22,621	12,396	13	9	
7. Hyderabad	153	245	145	15	19.0	12.7	1	1	12,975	9,661	15	20	
8. Kaniyagall	56	131	221	4	61.0	35.0	10	8	28,956	13,643	5	13	
9. Kaniyagall	44	139	243	2	129.7	55.4	17	15	24,035	10,682	12	18	
10. Krishna	51	216	354	1	55.4	15.6	5	2	34,348	10,532	2	19	
11. Kurnool	x	71	x	x	x	130.7	x	21	x	25,634	x	1	
12. Kothabudragal	73	155	139	7	91.2	45.9	13	12	20,393	11,294	14	16	
13. Madak	56	126	191	3	55.2	37.5	6	7	19,593	10,722	17	17	
14. Nalgonda	63	130	221	5	87.8	39.4	12	10	24,999	12,471	11	14	
15. Nellore	74	139	188	11	127.5	57.4	14	16	27,432	16,161	7	10	
16. Nizambad	3	72	189	16	21.7	47.1	9	11	26,395	15,625	-	11	
17. Srikrishnam	121	135	-	-	-	23.3	-	5	-	19,079	-	7	
18. Visakhapatnam	126	165	102	8	72.5	49.5	8	14	37,053	24,667	1	3	
19. Warangal	60	142	237	3	83.1	35.1	11	9	25,757	11,988	16	15	
20. West Golevari	130	110	104	18	23.1	27.1	2	3	18,663	19,791	15	8	
21. West Golevari	1,466	2,573	176	-	72.5	41.2	-	-	24,545	15,361	-	-	

x Figures included a small Anantpur District.





Amrampur	35,034	7,515	42,549	22,158	6,757	29,295	145	176	151	14	16	16
Bhittoor	17,876	4,840	22,716	25,695	9,041	34,736	144	187	152	16	13	14
Madhapah	11,544	2,555	14,099	18,553	4,901	23,454	161	192	160	10	11	10
East Godavari	124,059	8,404	33,463	34,602	15,292	49,894	172	182	149	17	15	17
Amrampur	35,585	12,548	48,133	51,409	21,512	72,921	145	172	152	15	17	15
Madhapah	31,840	15,825	47,665	59,228	24,013	83,241	144	152	133	18	19	12
Madhapah	10,316	1,135	11,451	17,320	4,900	22,220	165	206	177	5	2	5
Madhapah	6,937	1,513	8,450	11,004	3,502	15,196	170	237	182	4	3	3
Madhapah	25,591	10,458	36,049	3,553	24,321	60,154	161	233	172	9	4	4
Madhapah	x	x	x	20,342	6,509	26,851	x	x	x	x	x	x
Madhapah	10,550	1,506	12,156	17,149	3,526	20,675	155	220	170	8	7	5
Madhapah	6,890	717	7,607	11,520	1,611	13,131	172	225	177	3	5	6
Madhapah	9,631	1,414	11,045	16,527	3,225	19,752	175	271	187	2	1	2
Madhapah	16,292	5,119	21,411	25,436	3,373	34,809	156	183	153	11	14	12
Madhapah	6,025	994	7,019	9,321	2,077	11,398	155	209	170	7	10	9
Madhapah	} 31,293	6,866	38,159	24,104	6,717	30,821	153	212	164	12	9	11
Madhapah				23,730	7,559	31,289						
Madhapah	11,372	2,112	13,484	18,946	4,813	23,759	157	220	176	6	5	7
Madhapah	19,977	7,800	27,777	29,220	14,625	43,845	146	189	158	13	12	13
Madhapah	3,15,800	92,085	4,07,885	4,75,785	1,74,851	6,50,637	151	190	168	-	-	-

x Figures included against Amrampur District.







\_\_\_\_\_ (Type name)

(b) (5) DPP, (b) (5) ACP



Name of the District	Number of Teachers in Middle Schools 1960-61			Number of Teachers in Middle Schools 1965-66			Index of Growth (Base 1960-61=100)			Rank			
	Men	Women	Total	Men	Women	Total	Men	Women	Total	Men	Women	Total	
1. Adilabad	205	342	248	321	674	395	156	176	159	11	12	13	
2. Anantpur	* 810	* 231	* 1,041	346	89	435	94	110	98	17	16	17	
3. Chittoor	557	143	700	624	228	852	112	159	122	16	8	16	
4. Cuddapah	304	76	380	552	137	689	182	180	181	8	4	8	
5. East Godavari	661	248	929	995	349	1,345	146	141	145	12	10	12	
6. Guntur	984	289	1,273	1,245	355	1,600	127	123	126	14	14	15	
7. Hyderabad	1,183	700	1,883	1,434	1,098	2,532	121	187	131	15	9	14	
8. K. Rinnagar	358	92	450	868	60	928	242	65	206	2	18	4	
9. Khammam	272	45	317	586	82	674	215	196	213	4	2	2	
10. Krishna	457	213	670	1,120	570	1,690	245	262	252	1	1	1	
11. Kurnool	x	x	x	416	166	584	x	x	x	x	x	x	
12. Mahabubnagar	538	102	640	994	169	1,163	185	166	182	7	7	7	
13. Medak	382	42	424	802	78	880	210	166	208	5	3	3	
14. Nalgonda	500	106	606	875	142	1,017	175	134	168	9	12	9	
15. Nellore	514	149	663	729	203	932	142	136	141	13	11	13	
16. Nizamabad	268	60	328	500	101	601	187	168	183	6	6	6	
17. Srikulam )				753	66	829							
18. Visakhapatnam )	828	298	1,126	592	251	843	164	106	148	10	17	11	
19. Warangal	483	135	1,618	1,041	163	1,204	216	121	195	13	15	5	
20. West Godavari	409	247	1,056	693	323	1,016	86	131	98	16	13	16	
Total (Andhra Pradesh)	10,134	3,218	13,352	15,499	4,710	20,209	153	146	151	-	-	-	

\* Includes figures for Kurnool District  
 excludes included against Kurnool District









Table No. XIV: - Expenditure on Middle Schools, 1960-61 & 1965-66													
Name of the District	Direct Expenditure on Middle Schools		Index of Growth Base, 1960-61=100	Rank '60	Expenditure per capita on Middle Schools		Rank '60	Expenditure per capita on Middle Schools		Rank '65	Expenditure per capita on Middle Schools		Rank '65
	1960-61	1965-66			1960-61	1965-66		1960-61	1965-66		1960-61	1965-66	
ANDHRA PRADESH													
1. Adilabad	3,27,834	6,11,863	187	8	0.3	0.6	6	7	11.8	13.3	6	8	
2. Anantpur	11,83,559	4,19,385	100	17	0.3	0.2	6	10	5.5	3.6	14	20	
3. Chittoor	7,35,826	10,82,732	147	15	0.4	0.5	5	8	4.3	4.4	18	19	
4. Cuddapah	5,06,742	8,71,520	172	13	0.4	0.6	5	7	6.8	9.0	12	11	
5. East Godavari	10,70,568	12,83,328	185	10	0.4	0.7	5	6	6.3	8.7	13	12	
6. Guntur	14,77,127	40,65,691	318	1	0.4	1.2	5	2	5.4	12.9	15	9	
7. Hyderabad	34,19,517	48,79,477	143	16	1.7	2.1	1	1	7.3	7.4	11	14	
8. Karimnagar	6,73,851	11,54,140	171	14	0.4	0.7	5	6	12.1	15.1	4	4	
9. Khammam	4,00,279	10,06,064	251	3	0.4	0.9	5	4	9.5	14.7	8	5	
10. Krishna	5,76,441	17,50,154	200	5	0.4	0.8	5	5	5.3	8.2	16	13	
11. Kurnool	x	7,53,801	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	
12. Mahbubnagar	9,83,632	16,34,850	187	9	0.6	1.0	3	3	19.4	18.4	2	2	
13. Medak	5,61,844	14,56,164	259	2	0.5	0.5	4	8	13.8	18.5	3	1	
14. Nalgonda	8,55,714	16,51,371	189	7	0.5	0.9	4	4	15.9	17.1	1	3	
15. Nellore	9,84,329	20,58,798	206	4	0.5	0.9	4	4	9.6	10.3	10	10	
16. Nizamabad	5,10,478	9,21,201	180	11	0.5	0.8	4	5	12.1	12.4	5	6	
17. Nizamsagar		11,55,352				0.4		9		7.2		15	
	12,41,703		160	12	0.5		6		1.3		17		
18. Visakhapatnam		11,81,504				0.5				8.1		16	
19. Warangal	10,52,484	20,10,137	194	6	0.7	1.2	2	2	11.2	12.0	7	7	
20. West Godavari	13,37,303	1,32,210	97	18	0.7	0.0	3	7	4.1	3.0	9	11	
Total (Andhra Pradesh)	1,81,58,311	4,13,200	170	-	0.6	0.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	

\* In ...



Table XIV (Cont'd.)

Name of the District	Enrolment in Middle Schools (1965-66)	Cost per students in Middle Schools (1965-66)	Ranks for cost per pupil	Pupil-Teacher Ratio in Middle Schools (1965-66)	Ranks
ANDHRA PRADESH	14	15	16	17	18
1. Adilabad	10,010	61.1	8	25	13
2. Anantpur	13,556	30.9	20	31	7
3. Chittoor	28,243	38.3	15	33	5
4. Cuddapah	20,404	42.7	14	30	8
5. East Godavari	44,816	44.3	12	32	5
6. Guntur	55,963	72.6	2	35	3
7. Hyderabad	67,643	72.1	3	27	11
8. Karimnagar	25,499	46.0	11	27	11
9. Khammam	19,102	52.7	10	28	10
10. Krishna	55,103	31.8	19	32	6
11. Kurnool	17,546	43.6	13	30	8
12. Mahbubnagar	28,419	62.4	6	25	13
13. Medak	21,250	62.5	4	24	14
14. Nalgonda	26,310	62.1	7	26	12
15. Nellore	20,955	75.6	1	29	9
16. Nizamabad	18,423	59.7	9	26	12
17. Sriekulam	31,556	35.8	17	32	2
18. Visakhapatnam	34,928	33.8	18	41	1
19. Warangal	32,901	62.2	6	27	11
20. West Godavari	34,621	37.5	16	34	4
Total (Andhra Pradesh)	6,11,027	52.6		30	









STATISTICS												
ENROLMENT IN CLASSES IX - XI/XII, 1960-61 & 1965-66												
DISTRICT	Enrolment in Classes IX-XI/XII			Index of Growth			RANKS					
	1960-61	1965-66		1960-61	1965-66		1960-61	1965-66		1960-61	1965-66	
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
ANDHRA PRADESH	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
1. Anilabad	2,109	172	2,281	4,338	1,865	4,806	206	272	211	1	4	1
2. Anantpur	16,563	2,313	18,876	13,598	2,722	16,320	176	250	185	8	8	8
3. Chittoor	7,457	1,453	8,910	14,279	3,646	17,925	191	251	201	3	7	2
4. Cuddapah	5,630	765	6,395	9,743	1,951	11,694	173	255	183	9	6	9
5. East Godavari	14,284	2,737	16,961	21,616	5,834	27,450	152	213	162	13	15	15
6. Guntur	16,834	3,964	20,798	25,700	8,115	33,815	153	206	163	12	17	14
7. Hyderabad	21,461	7,772	29,233	30,070	13,274	43,344	140	171	148	15	18	16
8. Karimnagar	5,435	230	5,665	9,215	837	10,052	170	264	177	10	2	11
9. Khammam	3,364	422	3,786	5,813	1,085	6,898	173	257	182	9	5	10
10. Krishna	14,205	3,446	17,651	21,571	2,317	23,888	152	241	169	13	10	13
11. Kurnool +	-	-	-	15,627	3,052	18,679	-	-	-	-	-	-
12. Mahbubnagar	5,443	449	5,892	9,040	1,042	10,082	166	232	171	11	12	12
13. Medak	3,569	223	3,792	6,819	468	7,287	191	210	192	3	16	5
14. Nalgonda	5,032	256	5,288	9,204	960	10,164	183	375	192	5	1	5
15. Nellore	8,173	1,823	9,996	14,705	3,948	18,653	180	217	187	7	13	6
16. Nizamabad	2,971	205	3,176	5,654	666	6,320	190	325	199	4	3	3
17. Srikakulam	-	-	-	15,595	2,163	17,758	-	-	-	-	-	-
18. Visakhapatnam	14,443	2,112	16,555	12,132	2,959	15,091	192	243	198	2	9	4
19. Warangal	6,394	857	7,251	11,622	1,846	13,468	182	215	186	6	14	7
20. West Godavari	11,486	2,192	13,678	17,112	5,116	22,228	149	233	163	14	11	14
TOTAL	1,64,793	31,391	1,96,184	273,453	68,463	341,922	166	218	174	-	-	-

(Andhra Pradesh)

+Information for 1960-61 of Kurnool Distt. have been included against Anantpur Distt.











EMPLOYMENT OF SCHEDULED CASTES, TRIBES IN CLASSES IX-XI (1967-68) (Contd.)

Extent of Coverage  
Ranking with reference to

Boys  
Girls  
Total

13  
14  
15  
16

1. Adilabad	18.2	8.8	17.1	20	19	20
2. Anantpur	35.4	34.0	35.4	9	12	10
3. Chittoor	28.9	22.0	27.5	14	17	14
4. Giddapah	44.1	50.5	50.4	7	4	6
5. East Godavari	65.3	67.2	72.1	3	1	3
6. Guntur	61.2	86.7	67.9	5	2	4
7. Hyderabad	53.8	43.0	50.3	6	10	7
8. Karimnagar	27.6	24.8	27.1	15	15	15
9. Khammam	34.0	24.0	32.3	11	16	12
10. Krishna	81.0	68.0	77.0	2	6	2
11. Kurnool	97.5	84.2	95.0	1	3	1
12. Mahbubnagar	19.4	12.8	18.8	19	15	19
13. Medak	20.9	66.8	23.4	18	7	16
14. Nalgonda	31.4	46.2	32.7	13	9	11
15. Nellore	63.1	62.7	61.3	4	8	5
16. Nizamabad	22.0	8.6	20.6	16	20	18
17. Srirajkulam	21.3	31.4	22.7	17	13	17
18. Visakhapatnam	33.1	28.3	32.2	12	14	13
19. Warangal	37.2	36.5	36.8	8	11	9
20. West Godavari	34.3	78.3	44.9	10	5	8
TOTAL (Andhra Pradesh)	171.0	171.0	171.0	145.1	171.0	171.0





TABLE XVIII Statistics of Teachers in High/Higher Secondary Schools, 1960-61 & 1965-66												
NAME OF THE DISTRICT	No. of Teachers in High/Higher Sec. Schools, 1960-61			1965-66			Index of Growth (Base 1960-61=100)			RANKS		
	Men	Women	Total	Men	Women	Total	Men	Women	Total	Men	Women	Total
ANDHRA PRADESH	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
1. Adilabad	322	60	382	604	108	712	188	180	186	9	15	8
2. Anantpur +	2,150	235	2,385	1,702	222	1,924	183	204	185	10	9	9
3. Chittoor	898	146	1,044	1,764	308	2,092	196	225	200	7	7	7
4. Cuddapah	731	77	808	1,182	120	1,302	162	156	161	14	17	16
5. East Godavari	1,595	195	1,790	2,527	368	2,915	158	199	163	16	11	15
6. Guntur	2,191	325	2,516	3,504	619	4,123	160	190	164	15	13	14
7. Hyderabad	2,337	1,729	4,066	3,220	2,990	6,210	138	173	153	18	16	18
8. Karimnagar	683	24	717	1,408	131	1,539	206	385	215	5	1	3
9. Khammam	667	129	796	1,117	258	1,375	167	200	173	13	10	13
10. Krishna	1,855	244	2,099	2,669	592	3,251	144	243	155	17	4	17
11. Kurnool +	-	-	-	2,223	258	2,481	-	-	-	-	-	-
12. Mahbubnagar	731	81	812	1,515	160	1,675	207	198	206	4	12	5
13. Medak	472	83	565	1,019	170	1,189	216	183	210	3	14	4
14. Nalgonda	562	62	624	1,639	261	1,840	292	324	295	1	2	1
15. Nellore	1,001	156	1,157	2,017	321	2,338	201	206	202	6	8	6
16. Nizamabad	426	83	509	823	115	938	193	139	184	8	18	19
17. Srikakulam	12,038	213	2,251	2,154	165	2,319	173	244	180	11	3	11
18. Visakhapatnam	1	1	1	1,378	354	1,732						
19. Warangal	678	130	808	1,733	311	2,044	255	239	253	2	6	2
20. West Godavari	1,461	147	1,608	2,458	356	2,814	168	242	175	12	5	12
Total	20,798	4,139	24,937	8,167	44,823		176	197	180			
(Andhra Pradesh)				36,656								

+Information for 1960-61 ~~forwards~~ of Kurnool Distt. included against Anantpur Distt.



Percentage of Teachers in High/Lower Sec. Schools, 1960-61 & 1965-66 (Contd.)

Percentage of Teachers to A N K S  
1960-61  
Non Women Total  
1965-66  
Total

14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23

1. N. S. S. +	15.7	15.2	6	6	61.8	65.0	62.9	72.2	64.8	71.1
2. Chittoor	14.0	15.7	7	5	90.1	91.1	90.2	90.3	90.3	90.8
3. Chittoor +	9.9	11.5	13	13	89.2	94.0	89.6	88.7	92.3	90.0
4. Chittoor	9.5	9.2	14	16	93.3	96.1	93.6	95.2	95.8	95.2
5. West Godavari	10.9	13.3	11	10	94.4	92.8	94.2	95.8	95.4	95.7
6. Guntur	12.2	15.0	9	7	97.7	95.7	97.4	93.7	93.7	93.7
7. Hyderabad	42.5	42.1	1	1	54.2	68.6	60.3	65.6	73.8	69.6
8. Karimnagar	1.7	8.5	16	18	56.8	79.4	57.9	71.7	71.8	71.7
9. Khammam	16.2	13.8	4	3	55.2	74.4	58.3	74.5	86.8	76.7
10. Krishna	11.6	18.2	10	4	96.4	93.0	96.1	93.3	96.8	93.9
11. Karnool +	-	10.4	-	15	-	-	-	85.9	89.9	86.3
12. Mahabubnagar	10.0	9.6	12	17	61.7	66.4	63.1	70.6	76.9	71.2
13. Medak	16.5	14.9	2	8	63.0	71.0	59.9	60.6	75.3	62.7
14. Nalgonda	10.0	10.9	12	14	53.6	75.8	65.2	68.1	75.1	60.0
15. Nellore	13.5	12.7	8	9	91.9	96.2	92.5	88.4	87.2	88.3
16. Nizamabad	16.3	12.3	3	12	50.0	73.5	63.8	66.1	73.0	67.0
17. Srirakulam	9.5	7.1	14	19	89.6	91.5	89.8	79.4	77.6	79.3
18. Viskhapathnam	20.4	20.4	2	2	89.6	91.5	89.8	93.7	92.1	93.4
19. Warrangal	16.1	15.2	5	6	57.8	70.8	58.9	80.3	87.1	81.3
20. West Godavari	9.1	12.6	15	11	97.8	96.6	97.7	95.0	91.9	94.6
TOTAL (ANDHRA PRADESH)	16.6	18.2			80.7	79.8	80.5	83.0	83.2	83.0



STATEMENT OF TEACHERS IN HIGH/HIGHER SEC. SCHOOLS, 1960-61 & 1965-66  
(Percentage of Trained Teachers)

THE DISTRICT

	1960-61			1965-66		
	Men	Women	Total	Men	Women	Total
<del>1. Andhra Pradesh</del>	24	25	26	27	28	29
1. Hyderabad	10	18	10	13	20	16
2. Anantpur	9	5	9	7	6	8
3. Chittoor	7	9	7	6	5	7
4. Guntur	5	3	5	2	2	2
5. East Godavari	4	7	4	1	3	1
6. Guntur	2	4	2	4	4	5
7. Hyderabad	14	16	11	17	17	17
8. Karimnagar	12	10	14	14	19	14
9. Khammam	13	12	13	12	12	13
10. Krishna	3	6	3	5	1	4
11. Kurnool	-	-	-	9	9	10
12. Mahabubnagar	17	17	18	15	14	15
13. Madak	16	14	15	18	15	19
14. Nalgonda	15	11	16	19	16	20
15. Nellore	6	8	6	8	10	6
16. Nizamabad	18	13	17	16	16	16
17. Srikkulam				11	13	12
18. Visakhapatnam	8	8	8	4	7	6
19. Warangal	11	15	12	10	11	11
20. West Godavari	1	1	1	3	8	3



1. NAME OF THE HIGHLY EXPENDITURE ON HIGHLY EXPENDITURE SECONDARY SCHOOLS. 1960-61 TO 1965-66

- 9. -

ANDHRA, PRADESH		2		3		4		5		6		7		8		9		10		11		12		13		14		15		16		17		18		19		20		21		22		23		24		25		26		27		28		29		30		31		32		33		34		35		36		37		38		39		40		41		42		43		44		45		46		47		48		49		50		51		52		53		54		55		56		57		58		59		60		61		62		63		64		65		66		67		68		69		70		71		72		73		74		75		76		77		78		79		80		81		82		83		84		85		86		87		88		89		90		91		92		93		94		95		96		97		98		99		100	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	60	61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70	71	72	73	74	75	76	77	78	79	80	81	82	83	84	85	86	87	88	89	90	91	92	93	94	95	96	97	98	99	100																																																																																																				





TABLE XIX: EXPENDITURE ON HIGH/HIGHER SECONDARY SCHOOLS, 1960-61 & 1965-66								
[Direct Expenditure on High/ Index of 1] [Expenditure per Capita]								
NAME OF THE Higher Secondary Schools (Rs. 'Growth (Base RANKS for High/Higher Sec Schools) RANKS								
DISTRICT	1960-61	1965-66	1960-61=100	1960-61	1965-66	1960-61	1965-66	1960-61=100
ANDHRA PRADESH	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1. Amilabad	8,27,750	15,25,826	184	7	0.8	1.4	11	13
2. Anantpur +	65,27,832	4,08,707	155	14	1.8	2.3	5	8
3. Chittoor	23,74,159	45,34,432	191	6	1.2	2.2	9	9
<del>4. Chittoor</del>	<del>12,14,241</del>	<del>12,29,445</del>	<del>157</del>	<del>13</del>	<del>1.8</del>	<del>2.6</del>	<del>5</del>	<del>6</del>
4. Guntur	19,70,106	30,16,517	153	15	1.5	2.0	7	10
5. East Godavari	17,14,243	73,99,445	157	13	1.8	2.6	5	6
6. Guntur	74,15,496	88,99,151	120	18	2.5	2.7	2	5
7. Hyderabad	1,21,27,867	1,62,60,543	134	17	5.9	7.2	1	1
8. Karimnagar	17,53,981	34,20,247	195	5	1.1	1.9	10	11
9. Khammam	16,34,146	28,88,609	177	8	1.5	2.5	7	7
10. Krishna	16,42,641	81,99,958	177	9	2.2	3.6	3	2
11. Kurnool +	-	56,84,327	-	-	-	0.4	-	15
12. Mahabubnagar	16,72,064	35,74,795	224	3	1.1	2.0	10	10
13. Medak	14,01,075	31,19,843	223	4	1.1	2.3	10	8
14. Nalgonda	12,81,090	43,29,830	338	1	0.8	2.5	11	7
15. Nellore	34,71,531	56,96,977	164	12	1.7	2.5	6	7
16. Nizamabad	11,69,291	20,28,396	173	10	1.1	1.8	10	12
17. Srikakulam	56,10,553	51,40,877	142	16	1.2	2.0	9	10
18. Visakhapatnam	28,43,039					1.1		14
19. Warangal	19,71,908	47,13,621	239	2	1.3	2.8	8	4
20. West Godavari	42,53,349	70,19,145	165	11	2.1	3.2	4	3
Total	6,48,19,102	10,47,04,285	162	-	1.8	2.6	-	-

(ANDHRA PRADESH)

+Information for 1960-61 of Kurnool District included against Anantpur District.



Expenditure on High/Mid/High Secondary Schools, 1960-61 & 1965-66 (Contd.)									
	Expenditure on High/Mid/High Secondary Schools	Expenditure on High/Mid/High Secondary Schools	Expenditure on High/Mid/High Secondary Schools	Expenditure on High/Mid/High Secondary Schools	Expenditure on High/Mid/High Secondary Schools	Expenditure on High/Mid/High Secondary Schools	Expenditure on High/Mid/High Secondary Schools	Expenditure on High/Mid/High Secondary Schools	Expenditure on High/Mid/High Secondary Schools
	1960-61	1965-66	1960-61	1965-66	1960-61	1965-66	1960-61	1965-66	1960-61
	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
1. Anantpur	20.9	33.3	7	9	16,961	90.0	19	24	2
2. Anantpur +	30.2	38.1	5	6	42,828	102.9	13	22	4
3. Chittoor	13.0	18.4	18	19	44,617	101.6	15	21	5
4. Guntur	26.6	31.2	12	14	29,571	102.0	14	23	3
5. East Godavari	27.8	32.6	10	11	67,471	110.0	7	23	3
6. Guntur	31.2	28.3	4	16	92,280	96.4	17	22	4
7. Hyderabad	25.8	24.0	14	18	1,52,353	106.7	11	25	1
8. Karimnagar	31.2	44.3	3	2	36,187	94.5	18	24	2
9. Khammam	38.1	42.1	1	3	27,649	104.5	12	20	6
10. Krishna	28.1	36.3	9	5	75,807	108.2	10	23	3
11. Kurnool +	-	34.3	-	6	48,277	117.7	6	19	7
12. Mahabubnagar	26.3	35.8	13	7	33,040	108.2	9	20	6
13. Medak	34.4	39.5	2	4	21,373	146.0	1	12	6
14. Nalgonda	23.5	45.4	15	1	35,360	122.4	4	19	7
15. Nellore	30.0	28.9	6	15	46,462	122.6	3	20	6
16. Nizamabad	27.7	31.6	11	13	20,870	96.2	16	22	4
17. Srikakulam	19.0	32.8	17	10	41,464	124.0	2	18	6
18. Visakhapatnam	13.1	13.1	20	20	40,088	70.9	20	23	1
19. Warangal	20.9	32.4	16	12	43,078	109.4	8	21	1
20. West Godavari	29.0	26.2	8	17	57,378	122.3	5	20	6
TOTAL	26.1	29.3	-	-	9,73,114	107.6	-	22	-

(Andhra Pradesh)

+Information for 1960-61 of Kurnool District included against Anantpur District.



## TABLE NO. XX (A) STATISTIC OF TEACHERS' TRAINING, 1954-55 AND 1955-56

Name of the District.	No. of Teachers' Training Institutions		Enrollment in classes for Teacher Education		1954-55		1955-56		1954-55		1955-56	
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	
Andhra Pradesh												
1. Adilabad	4	-	-	-	-	2	374	-	-	77	169	
2. Anantpur	11	1	-	1	-	4	1,044	125	-	551	5,7	
3. Chittoor	5	-	-	-	-	5	742	-	-	104	765	
4. Cuddapah	5	-	-	1	-	4	550	-	-	476	719	
5. East Godavari	7	1	-	-	1	7	913	127	-	100	1,425	
6. Guntur	21	1	-	3	2	15	1,745	205	-	50	1,711	
7. Hyderabad	15	2	-	-	2	1	1,440	311	-	372	1,473	
8. Karimnagar	5	-	-	-	-	3	657	-	-	221	570	
9. Khammam	6	-	-	1	-	3	61	-	-	175	342	
10. Krishna	10	-	-	1	-	5	74	-	-	280	726	
11. Kurnool	-	-	-	-	1	6	-	-	-	92	739	
12. Mahbubnagar	5	-	-	1	-	3	651	-	-	332	366	
13. Nellore	4	-	-	-	-	1	59	-	-	146	322	
14. Nalgonda	4	-	-	-	-	3	573	-	-	145	414	
15. Nellore	6	1	-	1	1	8	571	1,4	-	194	505	
16. Nizamabad	5	-	-	-	-	4	373	-	-	57	204	
17. Srikakulam	1	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	176	671	
18. Visakhapatnam	9	-	-	-	1	1	1,145	94	-	206	691	
19. Warangal	7	1	-	1	1	5	559	95	-	512	724	
20. West Godavari	0	1	-	-	-	6	774	66	-	179	491	
Total	127 @ 8	-	13	9	11	-	14,734	1,134	-	5,200	14,433	

(Andhra Pradesh)

Includes Undergraduate Colleges/Standard. + Information for 1960-61 of Kurnool Distt. included against Anantpur Distt.



### TABLE A-3, STATISTICS OF VOCATIONAL & TECHNICAL SCHOOLS (Excluding Teachers Training Schools)

Name of the District	1960-61 & 1965-66									Direct Expenditure	
	Number of Schools			Z N R O L M E N T						1960-61	1965-66
	1960-61	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total				
Andhra Pradesh	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	
1. Adilabad	-	1	-	-	-	91	-	91	-	1,33,133	
2. Anantapur	3	3	777	-	777	472	17	439	10,45,165	3,51,715	
3. Chittoor	3	4	505	66	571	955	75	1,030	5,39,036	4,06,069	
4. Gudur	2	2	245	-	245	406	-	406	4,44,974	2,13,210	
5. East Godavari	3	14	1,247	23	1,270	1,957	379	2,736	8,62,550	13,43,115	
6. Guntur	10	12	423	68	511	1,201	87	1,208	3,15,453	4,76,573	
7. Hyderabad	14	20	2,404	-	2,404	2,366	1,609	4,556	25,54,331	15,75,750	
8. Karimnagar	-	1	-	-	-	235	-	235	-	71,561	
9. Khammam	1	2	47	-	47	272	-	272	1,71,413	1,91,016	
10. Krishna	6	8	905	23	1,013	1,346	260	1,606	18,74,043	6,31,151	
11. Karnool	-	4	-	-	-	520	25	554	-	3,07,330	
12. Mahabubnagar	2	3	370	-	370	589	6	595	3,50,303	5,15,003	
13. Medak	-	1	-	-	-	100	-	100	-	1,07,100	
14. Nalgonda	-	2	-	-	-	215	-	215	-	2,03,324	
15. Nellore	5	6	411	30	453	762	117	979	5,03,723	5,70,014	
16. Nizabad	2	2	313	-	313	561	-	561	4,10,578	5,45,155	
17. Srikakulam	3	2	-	-	-	503	-	503	-	3,61,267	
18. Visakhapatnam	11	-	796	-	796	1,501	445	2,376	8,90,147	11,51,250	
19. Warangal	3	4	307	49	446	862	48	911	5,88,177	5,05,486	
20. West Godavari	3	21	503	104	607	1,502	901	2,403	5,25,150	6,10,705	
Total (Andhra Pradesh)	80	123	9,049	307	10,211	17,716	4,550	22,266	1,05,64,533	1,04,97,216	





* Table XXXI :- Higher Secondary Education 1960-61 and 1965-66											
	Arts & Science Colleges	Medical Colleges	Engineering Colleges	Teachers Training Colleges	Graduate/Post-Gr. (Under CR State)	1960-61	1965-66	1960-61	1965-66	1960-61	1965-66
District	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	
1. Adilabad	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	
2. Anantpur +	3	3	1	-	1	1	1	-	-	4	
3. Chittoor	3	4	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	5	
4. Cuddapah	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	
5. East Godavari	3	5	1	1	1	1	1	1	-	5	
6. Guntur	5	10	2	2	-	-	2	2	-	15	
7. Hyderabad	15	28	4	5	1	2	2	2	-	10	
8. Karimnagar	1	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	
9. Khammam	1	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	
10. Kothakota	5	"	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	9	
11. Kurnool +	-	4	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	6	
12. Lakhimpur	1	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	
13. Madak	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	
14. Malatya	1	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	3	
15. Nellore	2	7	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	6	
16. Nizamabad	1	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	
17. Srikakulam	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	
18. Visakhapatnam	5	5	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	6	
19. Warangal	3	3	2	2	1	1	1	1	-	5	
20. West Godavari	4	4	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	6	
Total	63	92	12	15	5	6	8	9	-	110	

(Annex A Pradesh)

\* Under-graduate professional colleges for 1960-61 have been included in the Vocational Schools.  
 + Information for 1960-61 of Kurnool Distt. has been included against Anantpur Distt.



TABLE XXI:- NUMBER OF INSTITUTIONS OF HIGHER EDUCATION 1960-61 and 1965-66 (CONTD.)

NAME OF THE DISTRICT	Colleges for other		Boards and		Universities		TOTAL	
	1960-61	1965-66	1960-61	1965-66	1960-61	1965-66	1960-61	1965-66
	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
1. Adilabad.	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3
2. Anantpur	2	1	-	-	-	1	3	10
3. Chittoor	2	6	-	-	1	1	7	13
4. Cuddapah	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	5
5. East Godavari	3	5	-	-	-	-	9	21
6. Guntur	5	5	-	-	-	-	16	34
7. Hyderabad	12	14	1	1	1	2	40	59
8. Karimnagar	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	7
9. Khammam	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	7
10. Krishna	3	4	-	-	-	-	3	23
11. Kurnool	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	14
12. Mahbubnagar	-	2	-	-	-	-	1	9
13. Medak	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	5
14. Nalgonda	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	5
15. Nellore	1	1	-	-	-	-	4	15
16. Nizaram	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3
17. Srikakulam	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6
18. Visakhapatnam	1	1	-	-	1	-	3	14
19. Warangal	1	1	-	-	-	-	3	13
20. West Godavari	2	4	-	-	-	-	7	14
Total (Andhra Pradesh)	32	46	1	1	3	4	124	290



TABLE XIII:- ENROLMENT IN INSTITUTIONS FOR HIGHER EDUCATION BY TYPE OF INSTITUTIONS 1965-66

Name of the District	University Teaching Depts.	Arts and Science Colleges	Engg. Colleges	Medical colleges	Teachers Training Colleges	Other Profess-ional & Special colleges	TOTAL
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
ANURUPA PRASAD							
1. Adilabad.	-	152	-	-	257	-	409
2. Anantpur	-	1,646	759	-	779	20	3,204
3. Chittoor	808	3,135	496	397	950	1,806	7,651
4. Cuddapah	-	1,112	-	-	908	-	2,020
5. East Godavari	-	4,334	1,000	1,015	1,525	284	8,238
6. Guntur	-	9,202	-	1,275	1,749	753	12,982
7. Hyderabad	2,426	13,824	1,750	2,537	1,833	3,580	25,760
8. Karimnagar	-	802	-	-	791	-	1,593
9. Khammam	-	973	-	-	429	-	1,402
10. Krishna	-	6,301	-	153	963	139	7,611
11. Kurnool	-	1,385	-	886	391	75	3,737
12. Mahbubnagar	-	1,232	-	-	533	185	1,950
13. Medak	-	309	-	-	663	-	977
14. Nalgonda	-	508	-	-	589	-	1,097
15. Nellore	-	2,540	-	-	982	136	3,658
16. Nizamabad	-	745	-	-	371	-	1,116
17. Srikakulam	-	795	-	-	320	-	1,115
18. Visakhapatnam	2,657	3,439	-	945	896	53	7,990
19. Warangal	-	1,566	1,201	884	1,135	76	4,862
20. West Godavari	-	4,116	-	-	530	239	4,935
Total (Andhra Pradesh)	5,391	53,466	5,286	3,100	17,623	7,406	1,02,777



T.BLE XXIII:- ENROLMENT IN CLASSES FOR HIGHER EDUCATION BY STAGE (1960-61 & 1965-66)

Name of the District	Pre-University/Inter- 1960-61				B.A. (Pass & Hons) 1960-61				B.Sc. (Pass & Hons) 1960-61				Post-Graduate (including research) 1960-61			
	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls
1. Andhra Pradesh	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
1. Adilabad	26	4	50	4	-	-	5	-	30	6	70	3	-	-	-	-
2. Anantpur +	573	117	555	72	353	51	417	50	673	107	440	46	-	-	-	-
3. Chittoor	67	123	1,348	323	402	75	523	200	217	37	600	211	250	46	317	136
4. Cuddapah	371	10	501	16	130	4	243	10	279	20	310	31	-	-	-	-
5. East Godavari	1,257	170	1,635	253	742	87	376	166	520	124	1,146	223	-	-	-	-
6. Guntur	2,751	366	3,500	770	1,211	150	735	604	1,405	240	1,675	700	-	-	-	-
7. Hyderabad	2,671	737	3,302	1,313	2,167	745	2,243	1,100	2,130	730	3,173	1,041	433	172	1,020	410
8. Karimnagar	116	-	116	9	32	3	100	3	65	-	123	9	-	-	-	-
9. Khammam	165	0	426	75	75	3	137	5	55	5	217	3	-	-	-	-
10. Krishna	2,201	156	2,575	406	517	10	307	156	1,419	110	1,730	215	-	-	-	-
11. Kurnool +	-	-	751	126	-	-	310	120	-	-	277	112	-	-	-	-
12. Mahbubnagar	70	-	670	21	-	-	107	1	-	-	363	11	-	-	-	-
13. Medak	50	-	127	4	17	1	4	1	26	-	120	4	-	-	-	-
14. Nalgonda	53	6	152	7	45	-	05	1	60	1	177	9	-	-	-	-
15. Nellore	60	70	1,122	215	371	23	361	65	200	56	510	123	-	-	-	-
16. Nizamabad	116	12	307	72	10	2	23	0	33	6	141	14	-	-	-	-
17. Srikakulam	1,012	100	340	37	500	-	90	23	1,051	160	100	21	-	-	-	-
18. Visakhapatnam	1,300	1,300	360	500	143	134	-	-	1,150	265	563	70	-	-	670	101
19. Warangal	312	36	502	35	150	34	255	32	24	11	305	61	-	-	-	-
20. West Godavari	1,105	151	1,574	336	670	06	314	136	545	110	1,114	244	-	-	-	-
Total	15,073	2,155	17,624	1,509	3,012	5,715	11,160	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
(Andhra Pradesh)	21,573	-	-	-	7,510	-	1,700	-	2,155	267	2,223	735	-	-	-	-

+Information for 1960-61 of Kurnool Dist. has been included in Anantpur Dist.





Sl. No.	Particulars	1950-51	1951-52	1952-53	1953-54	1954-55	1955-56	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61	1961-62	1962-63	1963-64	1964-65	1965-66	1966-67	1967-68	1968-69	1969-70	1970-71	1971-72	1972-73	1973-74	1974-75	1975-76	1976-77	1977-78	1978-79	1979-80	1980-81	1981-82	1982-83	1983-84	1984-85	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93	1993-94	1994-95	1995-96	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-00	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11	2011-12	2012-13	2013-14	2014-15	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25	2025-26	2026-27	2027-28	2028-29	2029-30	2030-31	2031-32	2032-33	2033-34	2034-35	2035-36	2036-37	2037-38	2038-39	2039-40	2040-41	2041-42	2042-43	2043-44	2044-45	2045-46	2046-47	2047-48	2048-49	2049-50	2050-51	2051-52	2052-53	2053-54	2054-55	2055-56	2056-57	2057-58	2058-59	2059-60	2060-61	2061-62	2062-63	2063-64	2064-65	2065-66	2066-67	2067-68	2068-69	2069-70	2070-71	2071-72	2072-73	2073-74	2074-75	2075-76	2076-77	2077-78	2078-79	2079-80	2080-81	2081-82	2082-83	2083-84	2084-85	2085-86	2086-87	2087-88	2088-89	2089-90	2090-91	2091-92	2092-93	2093-94	2094-95	2095-96	2096-97	2097-98	2098-99	2099-00	2100-01	2101-02	2102-03	2103-04	2104-05	2105-06	2106-07	2107-08	2108-09	2109-10	2110-11	2111-12	2112-13	2113-14	2114-15	2115-16	2116-17	2117-18	2118-19	2119-20	2120-21	2121-22	2122-23	2123-24	2124-25	2125-26	2126-27	2127-28	2128-29	2129-30	2130-31	2131-32	2132-33	2133-34	2134-35	2135-36	2136-37	2137-38	2138-39	2139-40	2140-41	2141-42	2142-43	2143-44	2144-45	2145-46	2146-47	2147-48	2148-49	2149-50	2150-51	2151-52	2152-53	2153-54	2154-55	2155-56	2156-57	2157-58	2158-59	2159-60	2160-61	2161-62	2162-63	2163-64	2164-65	2165-66	2166-67	2167-68	2168-69	2169-70	2170-71	2171-72	2172-73	2173-74	2174-75	2175-76	2176-77	2177-78	2178-79	2179-80	2180-81	2181-82	2182-83	2183-84	2184-85	2185-86	2186-87	2187-88	2188-89	2189-90	2190-91	2191-92	2192-93	2193-94	2194-95	2195-96	2196-97	2197-98	2198-99	2199-00	2200-01	2201-02	2202-03	2203-04	2204-05	2205-06	2206-07	2207-08	2208-09	2209-10	2210-11	2211-12	2212-13	2213-14	2214-15	2215-16	2216-17	2217-18	2218-19	2219-20	2220-21	2221-22	2222-23	2223-24	2224-25	2225-26	2226-27	2227-28	2228-29	2229-30	2230-31	2231-32	2232-33	2233-34	2234-35	2235-36	2236-37	2237-38	2238-39	2239-40	2240-41	2241-42	2242-43	2243-44	2244-45	2245-46	2246-47	2247-48	2248-49	2249-50	2250-51	2251-52	2252-53	2253-54	2254-55	2255-56	2256-57	2257-58	2258-59	2259-60	2260-61	2261-62	2262-63</
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TABLE XXIII: ENROLMENT IN CLASSES FOR HIGHT EDUCATION BY SEX (1960-61 & 1965-66) (Contd)

Name of the District	RANKS			Percentage of Enrolment in classes of Hr. Edu. to Population age group 17-23									RANKS		
				1960-61			1965-66			1960-61			1965-66		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49
ANDHRA PRADESH															
1. Adilabad	5	12	5	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.0	0.3	16	6	13	16	13	17
2. Anantpur	12	13	12	1.7	0.2	0.9	2.7	0.3	1.5	3	4	5	8	10	10
3. Chittoor	9	7	9	2.5	0.3	1.3	5.6	1.1	3.3	5	3	6	2	3	3
4. Cuddapah	10	9	10	1.1	0.1	0.6	2.2	0.2	1.2	10	5	10	9	11	11
5. East Godavari	13	14	13	3.4	0.3	1.7	4.7	0.7	2.6	4	3	4	5	6	6
6. Guntur	15	12	14	1.4	0.7	2.5	5.6	1.0	3.7	2	2	2	2	2	2
7. Hyderabad	17	17	17	12.0	2.7	7.5	15.0	1.1	7.6	1	1	1	1	1	1
8. Karimnagar	3	3	3	0.3	0.0	0.1	1.6	0.0	0.6	13	6	13	12	13	14
9. Khammam	6	2	6	0.7	0.0	0.3	2.1	0.2	1.1	11	5	11	10	11	12
10. Krishna	17	11	15	4.2	0.3	2.2	5.1	1.0	3.1	3	3	3	3	4	4
11. Kurnool	+	+	+	+	+	+	2.9	0.0	1.7	+	+	+	7	7	9
12. Mahbubnagar	1	1	1	0.1	-	0.0	2.0	0.1	1.0	15	-	14	11	12	13
13. Medak	2	2	2	0.2	0.0	0.1	1.2	0.0	0.6	14	6	13	13	13	15
14. Nalgonda	7	6	7	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.0	0.5	13	5	12	15	13	16
15. Nellore	11	5	11	1.5	0.1	0.5	2.7	0.5	1.5	5	5	9	6	8	10
16. Nizampur	4	5	4	0.4	0.0	0.2	1.6	0.2	0.5	12	6	12	12	11	14
17. Srikakulam	1	1	1	0.1	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.1	0.6	-	-	-	14	12	15
18. Visakhapatnam	14	16	15	2.1	0.3	1.3	5.1	0.9	2.5	6	3	6	3	5	5
19. Warangal	8	10	8	2.0	0.1	1.0	4.2	0.2	2.5	7	5	7	4	9	7
20. West Godavari	16	15	15	2.5	0.3	1.4	3.4	0.7	2.0	5	3	5	6	6	8
Total	-	-	-	2.7	0.4	1.5	1.1	0.5	2.3	-	-	-	-	-	-
(Andhra Pradesh)															

+ Information for 1960-61 of Purnool Distt. included against Anantpur District.



TABLE XXIV, ENROLLMENT OF SCHEDULED CASTES & SCHEDULED TRIBES IN CLASSES OF HIGHER EDUCATION (1965-66)

Name of the District	Percentage of S.C. Enrolment of S.C. Children in classes of Higher Education						Percentage of S.C. Enrolment of S.C. students to total coverage						Extent of coverage						RANKS					
	Total Population (1961)			Enrolment in classes of Higher Edu.			Boys Girls Total			Boys Girls Total			Boys Girls Total			Boys Girls Total			Boys Girls Total			Boys Girls Total		
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
ANDHRA PRADESH	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	
1. Adilabad	31.4	31.7	31.6	5	-	5	1.6	-	1.6	5.1	-	5.1	20	20	21									
2. Anantpur	17.1	17.2	17.1	216	8	224	5.1	3.0	7.6	50.3	10.5	17.2	6	13	8									
3. Chittoor	20.1	20.5	20.2	327	33	410	5.3	6.3	5.5	20.0	30.7	27.0	14	9	14									
4. Cuddapah	12.7	12.3	12.7	124	27	151	7.4	13.0	3.3	57.3	140.0	65.4	5	1	6									
5. East Godavari	21.6	21.4	21.5	154	123	577	5.5	10.6	7.1	30.1	40.5	33.0	12	6	9									
6. Guntur	7.5	7.3	7.4	723	239	962	7.5	7.2	7.4	11.2	56.7	11.1	1	2	1									
7. Hyderabad	15.0	15.2	15.0	1001	134	1,195	5.1	3.3	4.7	30.6	11.0	20.8	6	15	10									
8. Karimnagar	20.0	20.2	20.3	85	2	67	4.3	5.0	4.9	24.1	21.3	21.1	15	10	15									
9. Khammam	20.1	20.7	20.7	31	6	76	2.2	5.3	3.0	9.5	17.7	10.1	13	11	10									
10. Krishna	12.6	12.5	12.6	532	121	643	5.4	9.5	4.6	66.7	76.0	50.3	4	3	4									
11. Kurnool	11.8	12.0	11.9	251	51	315	3.6	7.5	3.1	70.9	61.5	70.6	2	4	3									
12. Mahbubnagar	16.6	17.7	17.6	67	1	63	4.0	1.3	3.0	21.5	7.0	20.4	16	17	16									
13. Medak	17.2	16.9	17.1	20	1	21	2.5	1.0	2.5	11.5	29.1	14.6	17	10	10									
14. Nagbonda	17.2	17.1	17.1	50	-	50	5.6	-	5.4	30.6	-	31.6	10	19	10									
15. Nellore	23.3	23.6	23.0	290	37	327	9.0	6.0	0.2	42.1	26.5	40.0	5	11	8									
16. Nizambad	15.9	16.2	16.0	47	1	48	5.1	0.9	4.7	32.1	5.6	29.2	11	10	13									
17. Srikakulam	17.0	17.5	17.0	106	3	109	3.1	2.0	7.4	45.5	11.1	22.0	7	16	7									
18. Visakhapatnam	17.5	17.3	17.4	334	26	420	5.2	6.5	5.4	24.7	37.6	31.0	13	7	11									
19. Warangal	19.1	19.9	19.0	114	21	135	2.7	5.9	3.0	15.1	31.2	15.3	13	9	17									
20. West Godavari	17.0	17.5	17.6	510	96	606	13.9	10.7	12.5	72.5	51.1	71.1	3	5	2									
TOTAL	17.5	17.5	17.5	5,233	1,440	6,363	5.5	5.3	6.4	37.1	33.1	36.6												
(Andhra Pradesh)																								

+ Information for 1965-66 of form of Distt. and u.s. of Distt. and u.s. of Distt.



TABLE III: EMPLOYMENT OF TEACHERS IN GOVERNMENT AND GOVERNMENT-OWNED INSTITUTIONS IN ANDHRA PRADESH, 1953-54

Name of the District	Institutions												
	Govt. High Schools	Govt. Middle Schools	Govt. Primary Schools	Govt. Junior High Schools	Govt. Technical Schools	Govt. Medical Schools	Govt. Law Schools	Govt. Engineering Schools	Govt. Agriculture Schools	Govt. Veterinary Schools	Govt. Art Schools	Govt. Music Schools	Govt. Dance Schools
ANDHRA PRADESH	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	
1. Adilabad	-	-	-	-	17	1	25	-	-	-	12	-	
2. Anantpur	-	-	-	-	150	19	113	12	13	11	21	8	
3. Chittoor	140	1	134	15	94	39	155	35	77	2	353	41	
4. Cuddapah	-	-	-	-	65	1	51	7	-	-	29	7	
5. East Godavari	-	-	-	-	235	21	277	55	100	5	305	35	
6. Guntur	-	-	-	-	403	67	423	111	152	35	330	53	
7. Hyderabad	-	-	21	21	55	16	49	403	499	65	702	232	
8. Karimnagar	-	-	-	-	22	-	64	1	-	-	20	1	
9. Khammam	-	-	-	-	23	-	61	11	-	-	21	2	
10. Krishna	-	-	-	-	337	5	371	46	20	-	79	9	
11. Kurnool	-	-	-	-	-	-	112	42	-	-	184	30	
12. Mahabubnagar	-	-	-	-	3	-	74	-	-	-	31	1	
13. Medak	-	-	-	-	14	-	29	2	-	-	31	1	
14. Nalgonda	-	-	-	-	23	1	45	3	7	-	23	-	
15. Nellore	-	-	-	-	120	11	217	46	10	4	66	7	
16. Nizamabad	-	-	-	-	20	1	61	15	-	-	17	-	
17. Srikakulam	1210	1	1	1	-	-	74	2	-	-	37	1	
18. Visakhapatnam	-	1	329	14	212	32	186	74	114	23	203	50	
19. Warangal	-	-	-	-	41	7	33	14	31	1	253	31	
20. West Godavari	-	-	-	-	137	30	257	41	15	1	54	11	

TOTAL  
(Andhra Pradesh) 333 12 703 50 2,501 433 3,309 359 1,245 147 2,342 556

+Information for 1953-54 of Kurnool Distt. included in Anantpur Distt.









TABLE XXVII, DIRECTION EXPLORATION, 1955-56

Name of the District	Arts and Science	Medical Colleges	Engineering Colleges	1955-56		1956-57		1957-58	
				1955-56	1956-57	1955-56	1956-57	1955-56	1956-57
1. Adilabad	1,13,773	1,33,773	-	15,79,995	13,24,732	9,02,729	-	-	-
2. Amrathpur + 13,07,650	7,77,000	15,79,995	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3. Chittoor	13,76,571	11,77,205	7,19,177	13,66,327	-	-	-	-	-
4. Cuddapah	5,07,752	5,53,336	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5. East Godavari	19,76,123	10,77,35	12,22,122	12,67,31	7,38,722	7,52,170	-	-	-
6. Guntur	2,15,005	37,79,10	23,22,706	15,83,677	-	-	-	-	-
7. Hyderabad	71,77,022	22,23,322	30,52,105	32,40,153	10,38,255	13,11,662	-	-	-
8. Karimnagar	1,05,500	5,2,113	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
9. Khammam	2,82,112	3,11,122	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
10. Krishna	27,65,000	27,65,000	-	57,553	-	-	-	-	-
11. Kurnool +	-	2,27,522	-	16,11,45	-	-	-	-	-
12. Mahabubnagar	57,773	4,30,777	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
13. Madak	1,23,613	2,00,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
14. Nalgonda	2,77,321	2,66,666	-	-	3,47,769	-	-	-	-
15. Nellore	7,35,000	1,66,122	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
16. Nizamabad	1,13,995	1,33,335	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
17. Srikakulam	1,62,522	1,17,222	-	13,13,266	-	-	-	-	-
18. Visakhapatnam	1,62,522	1,22,671	14,21,167	-	-	-	-	-	-
19. Warrangal	2,67,115	5,77,600	2,16,790	12,61,000	11,66,200	17,42,136	-	-	-
20. West Godavari	21,29,166	16,01,213	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total									
	2,06,121	2,71,521	1,16,56,739	122,10,10	53,35,530	51,76,572	-	-	-

(\*) In Part I of the 1957-58 District Information for 1955-56, the following information is given for 1955-56: 1. District Information for 1955-56



TABLE XAII: DIRECT EMPLOYMENT ON INSTITUTIONS FOR TECHNICAL EDUCATION, 1961 & 1965-66 (Contd.)

Name of the District	Teachers' Training Colleges		Under-Graduate		Other Colleges of Professional and Special Education	
	1961-62	1965-66	1961-62	1965-66	1961-62	1965-66
ANDHRA PRADESH	-	9	11	11	12	13
1. Adilabad	-	-	-	5,502	-	-
2. Anantpur	1,60,024	-	-	33,142	-	1,178
3. Chittoor	-	-	-	1,21,007	5,14,112	10,74,796
4. Cuddapah	-	-	-	1,06,036	-	-
5. East Godavari	1,61,120	2,21,005	-	1,55,620	-	1,55,143
6. Guntur	1,61,157	1,61,173	-	3,39,770	1,00,673	7,20,747
7. Hyderabad	2,1,017	2,1,177	-	3,1,200	1,73,165	35,1,252
8. Karimnagar	-	-	-	1,21,126	-	-
9. Khammam	-	-	-	1,02,111	-	-
10. Krishna	-	-	-	1,27,757	-	75,300
11. Kurnool	-	1,1,020	-	1,16,113	-	22,132
12. Mahabubnagar	-	-	-	27,176	-	2,1,211
13. Medak	-	-	-	1,21,150	-	-
14. Nalgonda	-	-	-	26,563	-	-
15. Nellore	1,31,301	1,71,116	-	1,31,095	-	27,005
16. Nizampur	-	-	-	30,119	-	-
17. Srikakulam	-	-	-	30,030	-	-
18. Visakhapatnam	-	1,31,017	-	1,41,010	-	32,230
19. Warangal	1,1,100	1,13,361	-	1,71,025	-	1,1,213
20. West Godavari	1,1,216	-	-	1,12,073	-	1,1,147
TOTAL	1,71,323	1,71,260	-	27,50,112	33,07,321	68,34,021

(Andhra Pradesh)

+ Information for 1961-62 of several District include in the summary list.

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TABLE XXVI: Direct Expenditure on Institutions for Higher Education, 1950-61 to 1965-66 (Contd.)									
Name of the District	Boards of Education		Universities		Total		Index of Growth (Base 1950-51=100)		Ranks
	1950-51	1955-56	1960-61	1965-66	1950-51	1955-56	1950-51	1965-66	
	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	
1. Nellore	-	-	-	-	1,13,403	1,99,497	171	-	7
2. Nandyal	-	-	-	-	47,30,061	1,12,568	55	-	14
3. Chittoor	-	-	62,46,363	33,00,051	1,47,240	32,15,534	95	-	15
4. Cuddapah	-	-	-	-	5,07,782	6,65,172	111	-	12
5. East Godavari	-	-	-	-	32,01,036	47,02,162	121	-	10
6. Guntur	-	-	-	-	61,00,719	65,00,094	107	-	13
7. Hyderabad	11,34,156	10,43,002	7,09,920	2,13,05,111	23,07,151	30,51,627	160	-	8
8. Karimnagar	-	-	-	-	1,35,545	4,40,900	331	-	3
9. Khammam	-	-	-	-	2,03,001	4,45,996	220	-	6
10. Krishna	-	-	-	-	27,05,606	29,09,750	111	-	12
11. Kurnool	-	-	-	-	-	20,00,037	-	-	-
12. Mahabubnagar	-	-	-	-	50,704	5,50,237	906	-	1
13. Medak	-	-	-	-	1,03,603	3,31,007	319	-	4
14. Nalgonda	-	-	-	-	5,08,100	3,51,122	60	-	17
15. Nellore	-	-	-	-	1,57,250	22,05,030	264	-	5
16. Nizamabad	-	-	-	-	1,30,000	1,03,244	499	-	2
17. Srikakulam	-	-	-	-	-	5,15,002	-	-	-
18. Visakhapatnam	-	-	6,23,701	71,12,573	50,70,567	1,07,00,631	114	-	11
19. Warangal	-	-	-	-	25,13,303	4,00,027	102	-	9
20. West Godavari	-	-	-	-	22,37,372	11,07,233	76	-	16
TOTAL (Andhra Pradesh)	14,34,156	10,43,002	2,02,00,552	3,13,07,735	6,00,00,000	2,04,00,000	104	-	-





